

HELOS

Dispersing Modules

★ RODOS/M

★ SUCELL

★ OASIS

★ VIBRI



★ ASPIROS

★ INHALER

★ SPRAYER

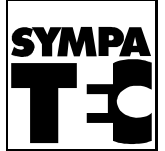
★ ROTOR

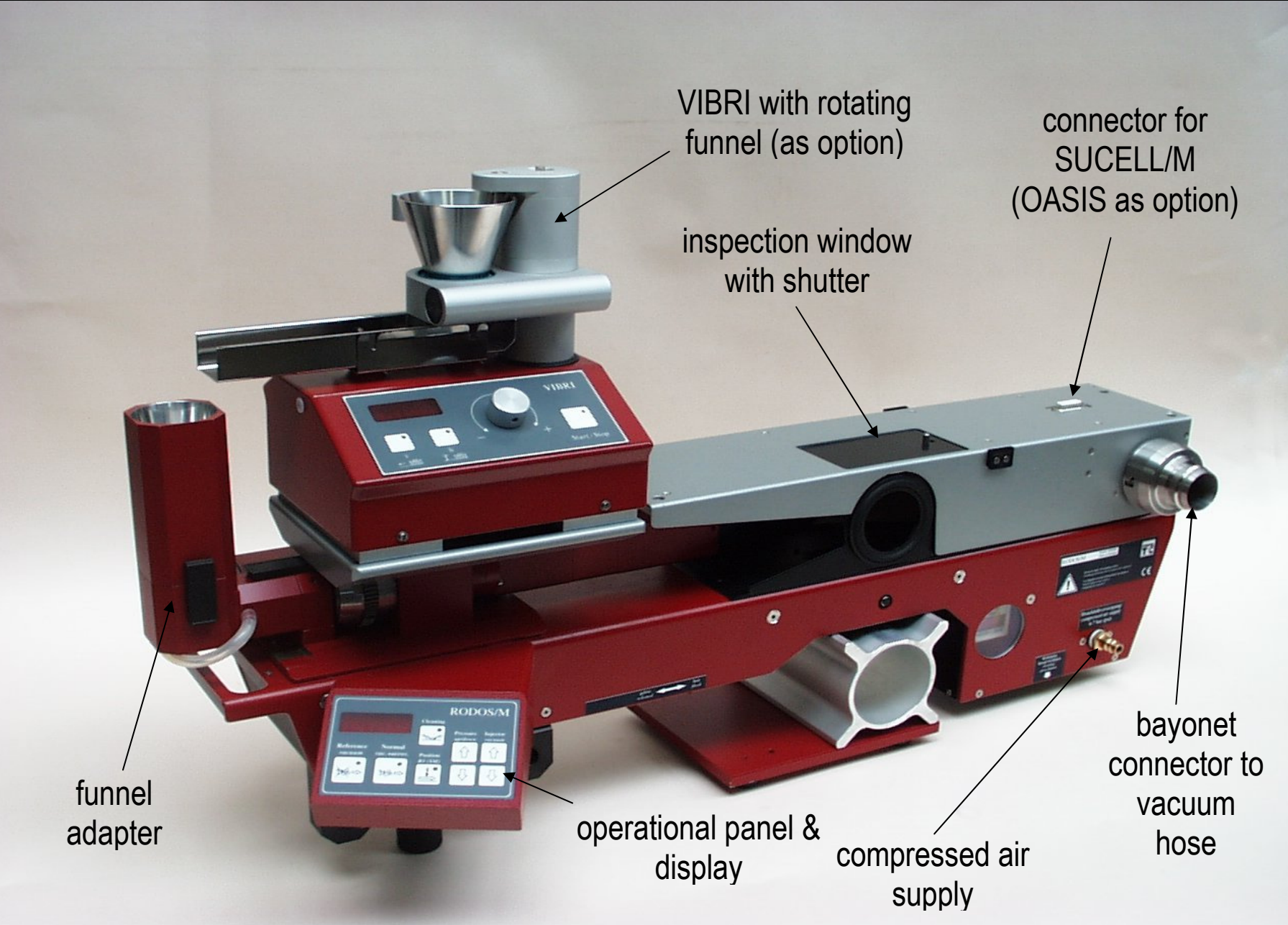
HST: Eskimo Nebula



RODOS/M

Automatic dry powder disperser





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HELOS Dispersing Modules 2006 / 3E

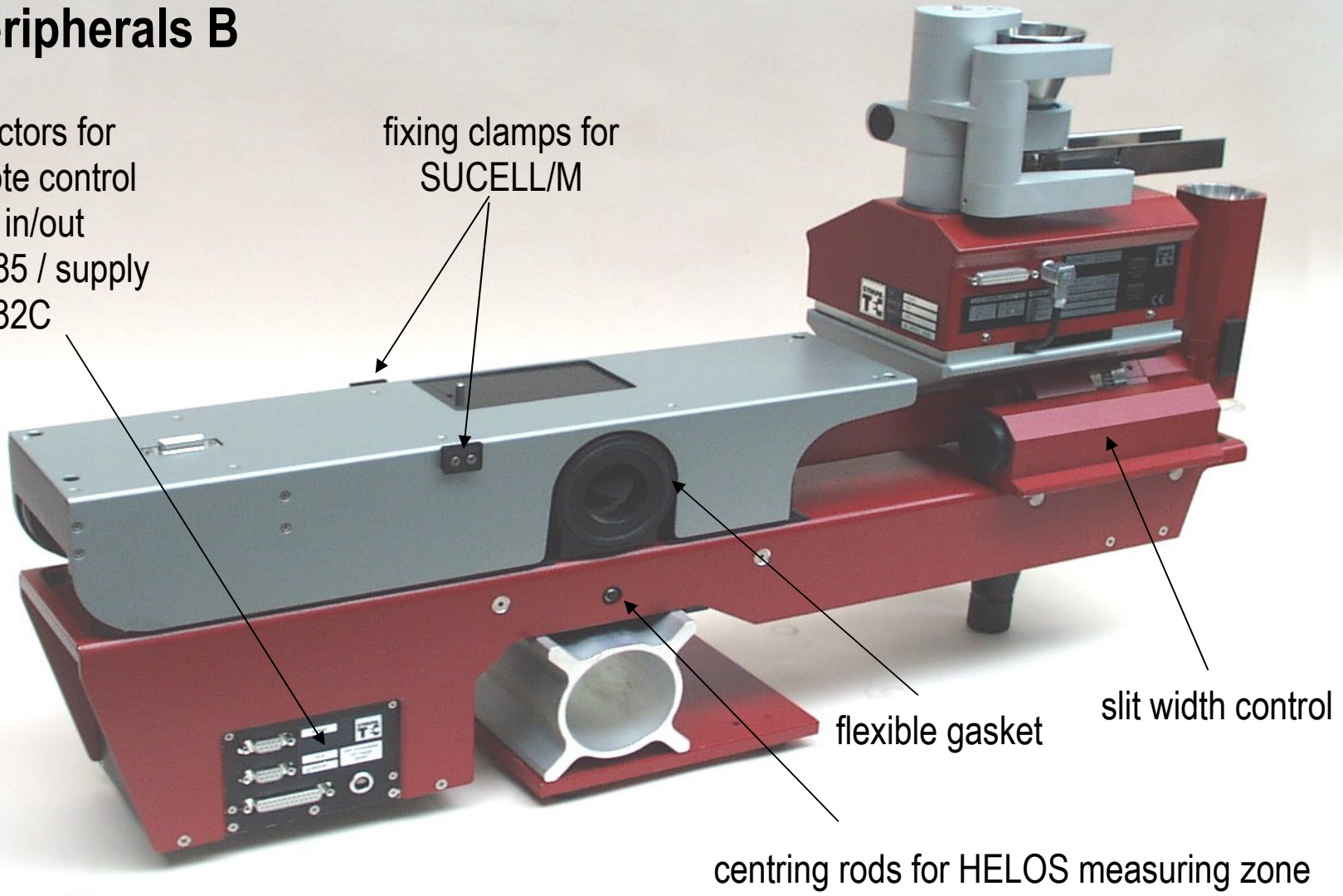




RODOS/M Peripherals B

- connectors for
 - remote control
 - AUX in/out
 - RS485 / supply
 - RS232C

fixing clamps for
SUCELL/M



flexible gasket

slit width control

centring rods for HELOS measuring zone



Specifications: Standard Extent of Delivery

★ Housing

- ★ Fits into standard measuring zone of HELOS/F- and A-series measuring ranges: R1 to R7
- ★ Integrated operational panel for manual operation and status display
- ★ Single plug connection to HELOS via 24V/RS485 connection
- ★ Prepared for upgrade to OASIS

★ Dispersing system

- ★ Dispersing line identical to RODOS
- ★ Quick exchange of dispersing line with auto-detect-function for type of dispersing line
- ★ Slit width control and monitoring of vacuum by software

- ★ Automatic positioning of dispersing line with respect to measuring range, i.e. R1/R2 and R3 to R7 position
- ★ Primary pressure control by software, 0 to 6 bar
- ★ Integrated filters for compressed air
- ★ Funnel adapter for VIBRI

★ Vacuum System

- ★ Top cover with inspection window, swivelling for easy access to vacuum inlet
- ★ Highly resistance inlet funnel (PA12) for long life times
- ★ Bayonet connection to vacuum hose
- ★ 2 blowers for cleaning of windows



★ Control

- ★ **Fully automated**, software controlled **operation** or manually via operational panel

★ Control of

- * Primary pressure (0 to 6 bar)
- * Injector position (R1, R2, R3 – R7)
- * Slit width (throughput) with vacuum monitoring
- * Vacuum cleaner via HELOS

- ★ RS485/RS232 interface
- ★ Remote control connector
- ★ Auxiliary inputs & outputs

★ Software

- ★ Supported by WINDOX 4.0

Options

★ Different dispersing lines:

- ★ 4 mm Ø
- ★ 6 mm Ø
- ★ 10 mm Ø

★ SUCELL/M for upgrade to OASIS

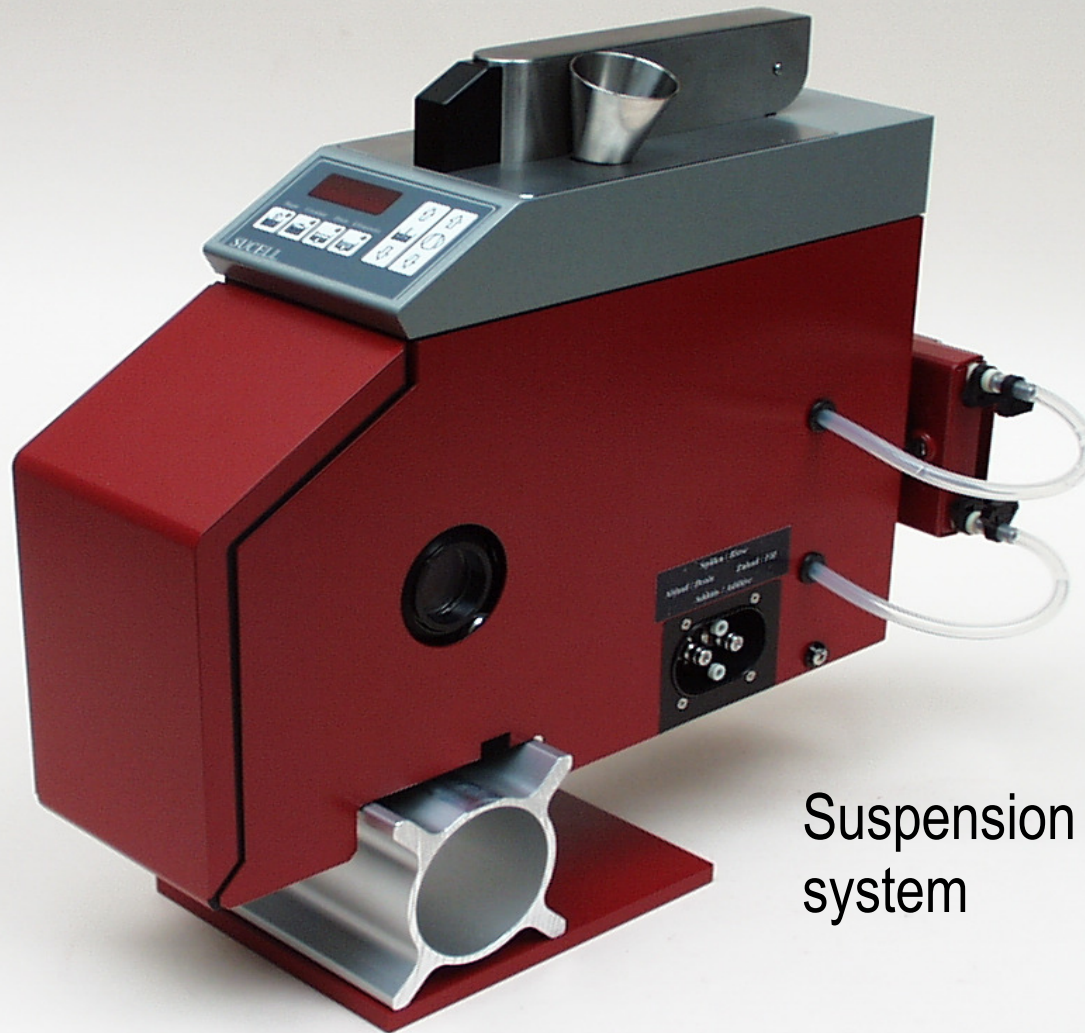
★ Dosing systems

- ★ VIBRI & rotating funnel
- ★ ASPIROS

★ Vacuum systems (Nilfisk, Kärcher)



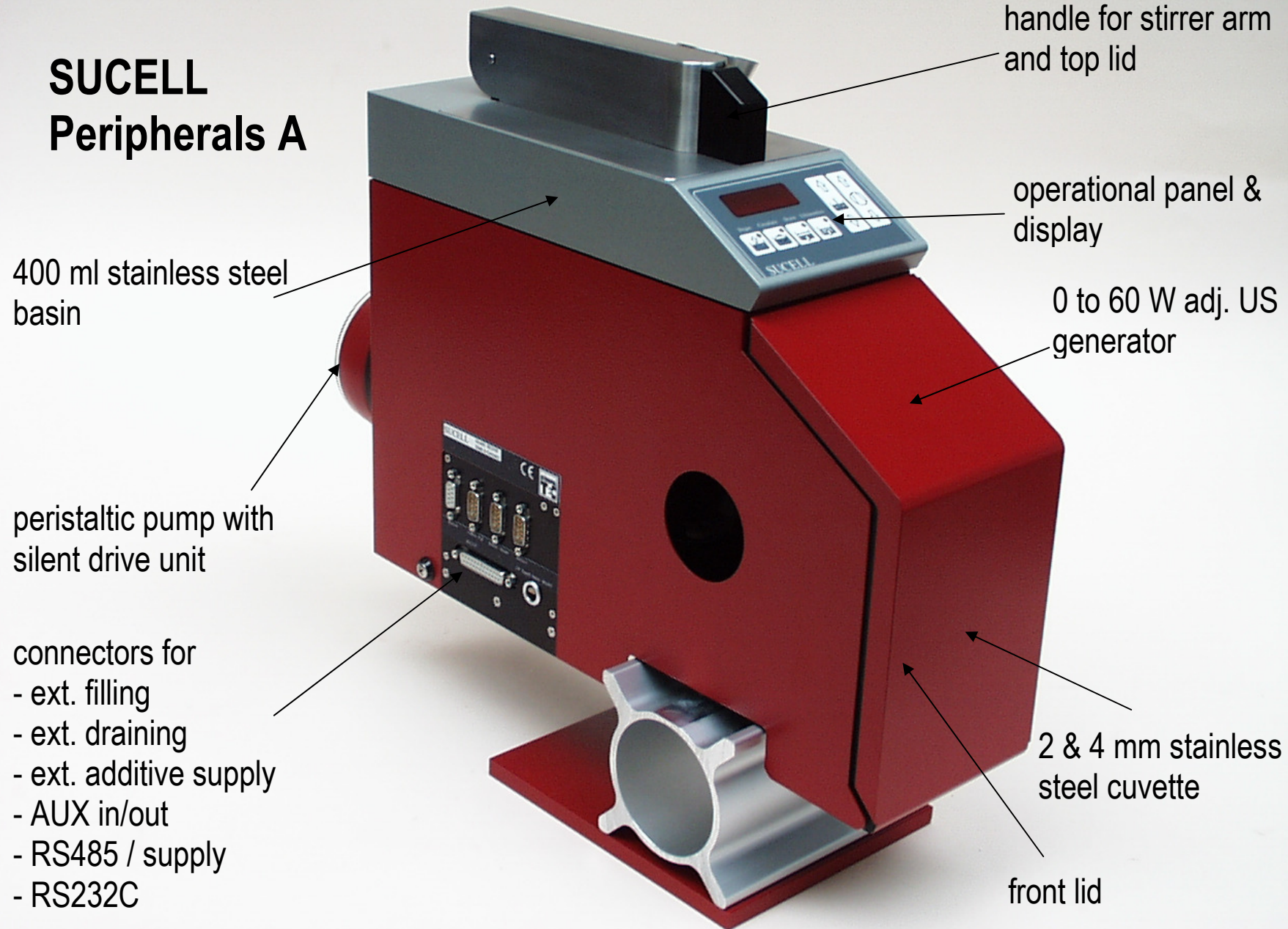
SUCCELL

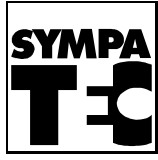


Suspension dispersing system



SUCCELL Peripherals A





SUCCELL Peripherals B



“drop collector”

level sensors

additive

US transducer

“lid closed” activator

fill, circulate, drain,
US buttons

top lid

sample inlet
funnel

stirrers

filling & rinsing

stirrer control

pump control



Specifications: Standard Extent of Delivery

★ Housing

- ★ Fits into standard measuring zone of HELOS/F- and A-series measuring ranges: R1 to R5
- ★ Integrated operational panel for manual operation and status display
- ★ Single plug connection to HELOS via 24V/RS485 connection

★ Basin

- ★ 400 ml, stainless steel with “drop collector”
- ★ 2 level sensors (empty, full)
- ★ Fill, rinse, clean inlets
- ★ US transducer

★ Top cover

- ★ 2 stirrers, speed controlled, i.e. speed is independent of viscosity
- ★ Stainless steel lid for basin
- ★ Sample inlet funnel activates fountain if tilted
- ★ Security switch stops stirrers when opened

★ Circulation

- ★ Pump with silent drive unit, speed controlled
- ★ New 3 position valve allows for
 - Filling
 - Circulation
 - Active (i.e. pumped) draining
- ★ Flow through cuvette: 2 mm



★ Control

- ★ Fully automated, software controlled operation or manually via operational panel

★ Control of

- * Pump speed (0 to 100 %) and direction
- * Stirrer speed (0 to 100 %)
- * Fill, additive, fountain valves
- * US power: 0 to 60 W in 0.6 W = 1 % increments

- ★ RS485/RS232 interface

Options

- ★ Viton ® hoses instead of silicone as standard

- ★ Fill container with pump & level sensor

- ★ Integrated US generator with variable output power 0 to 60 W

- ★ External pumps, valves or level sensors

- * Filling

- * Draining

- * Additive

- * Auxiliary inputs & outputs

★ Software

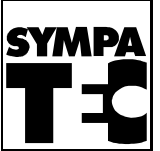
- ★ Supported from WINOX 4.0

- ★ Drain container with pump & level sensor

- ★ Additive container with pump & level sensor



OASIS

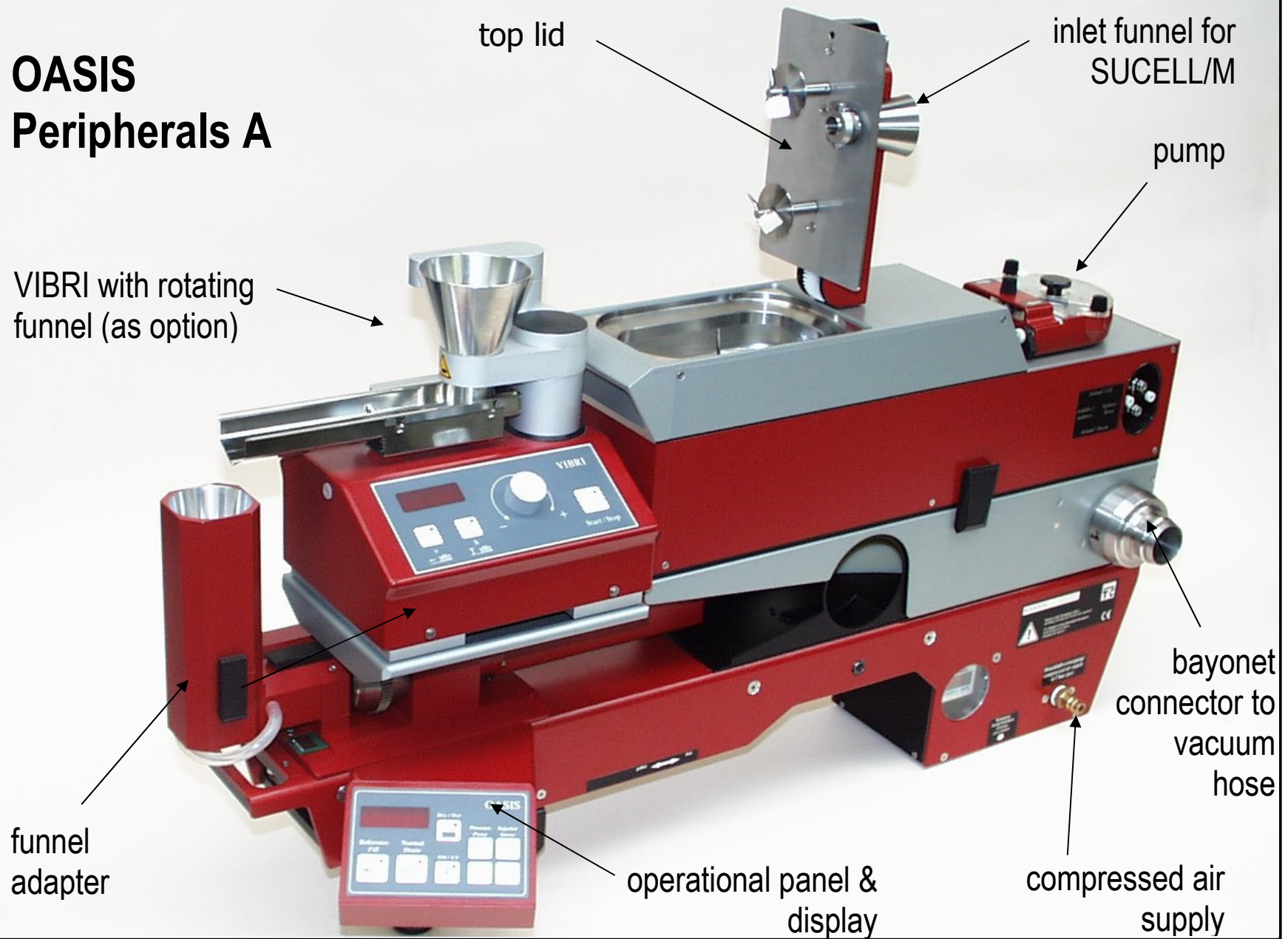


Combined dispersing system for
dry and wet applications





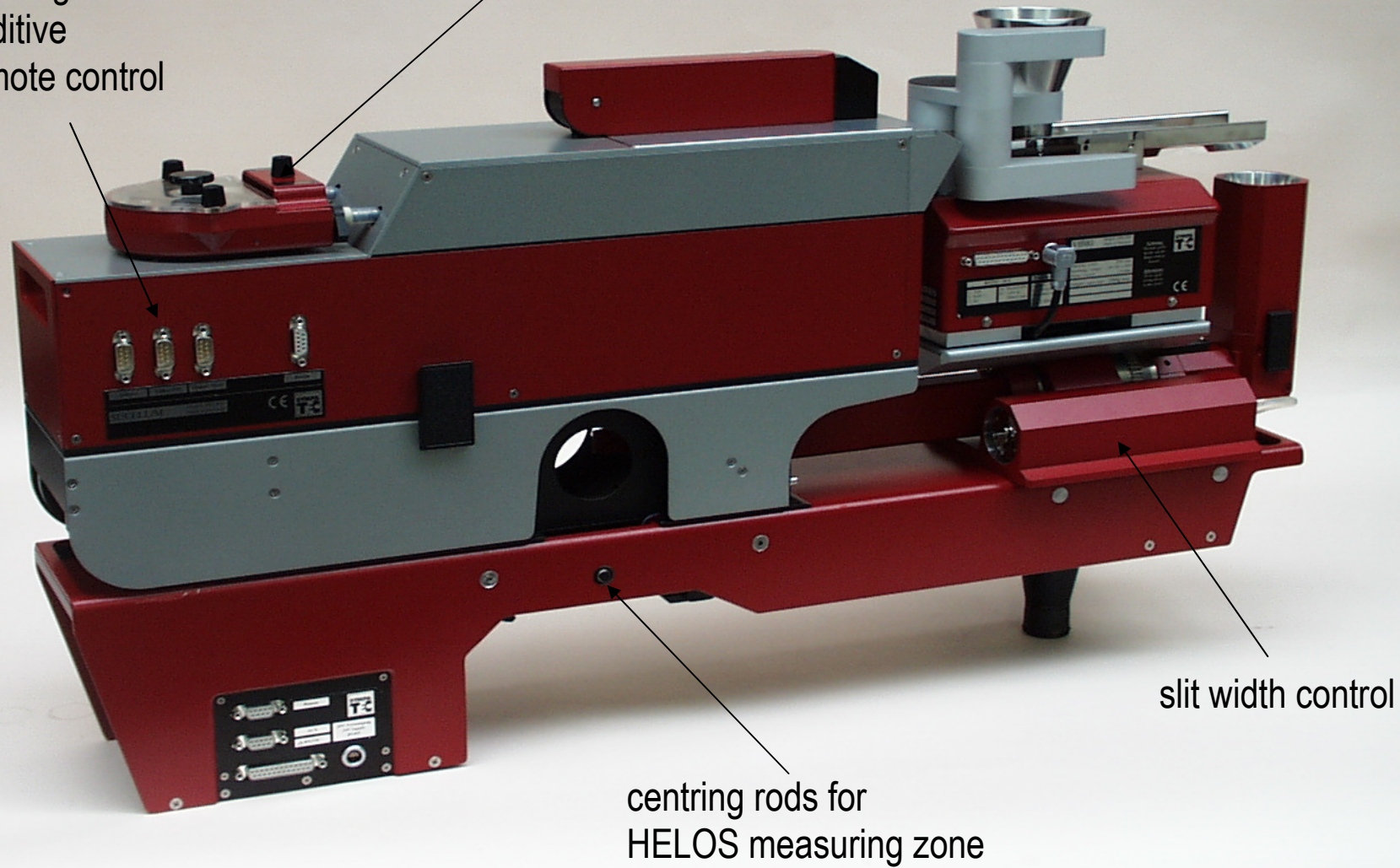
OASIS Peripherals A



OASIS Peripherals B

- connectors for
- filling
- draining
- additive
- remote control

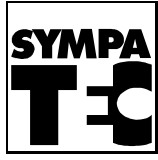
pump



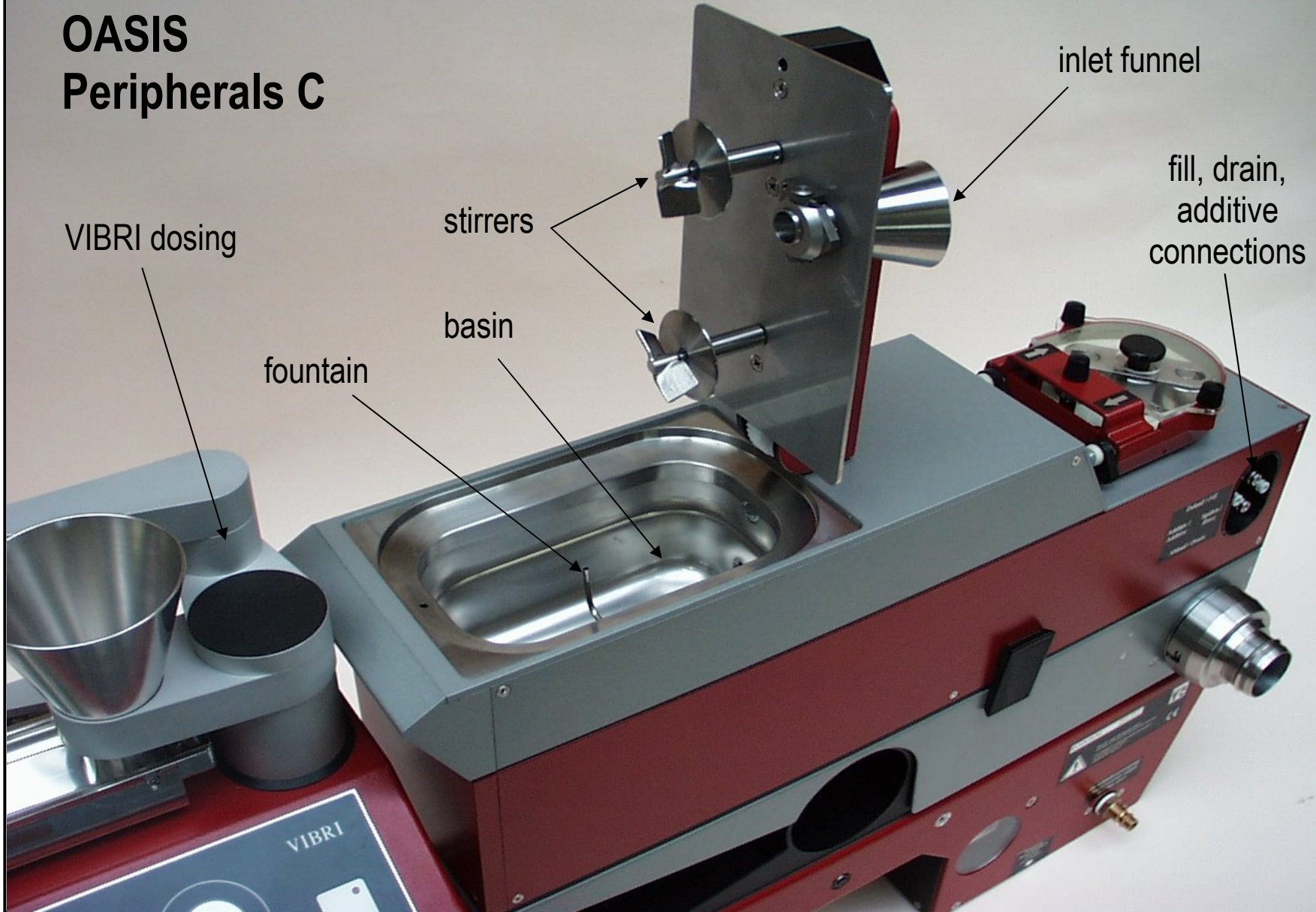
slit width control

centring rods for
HELOS measuring zone

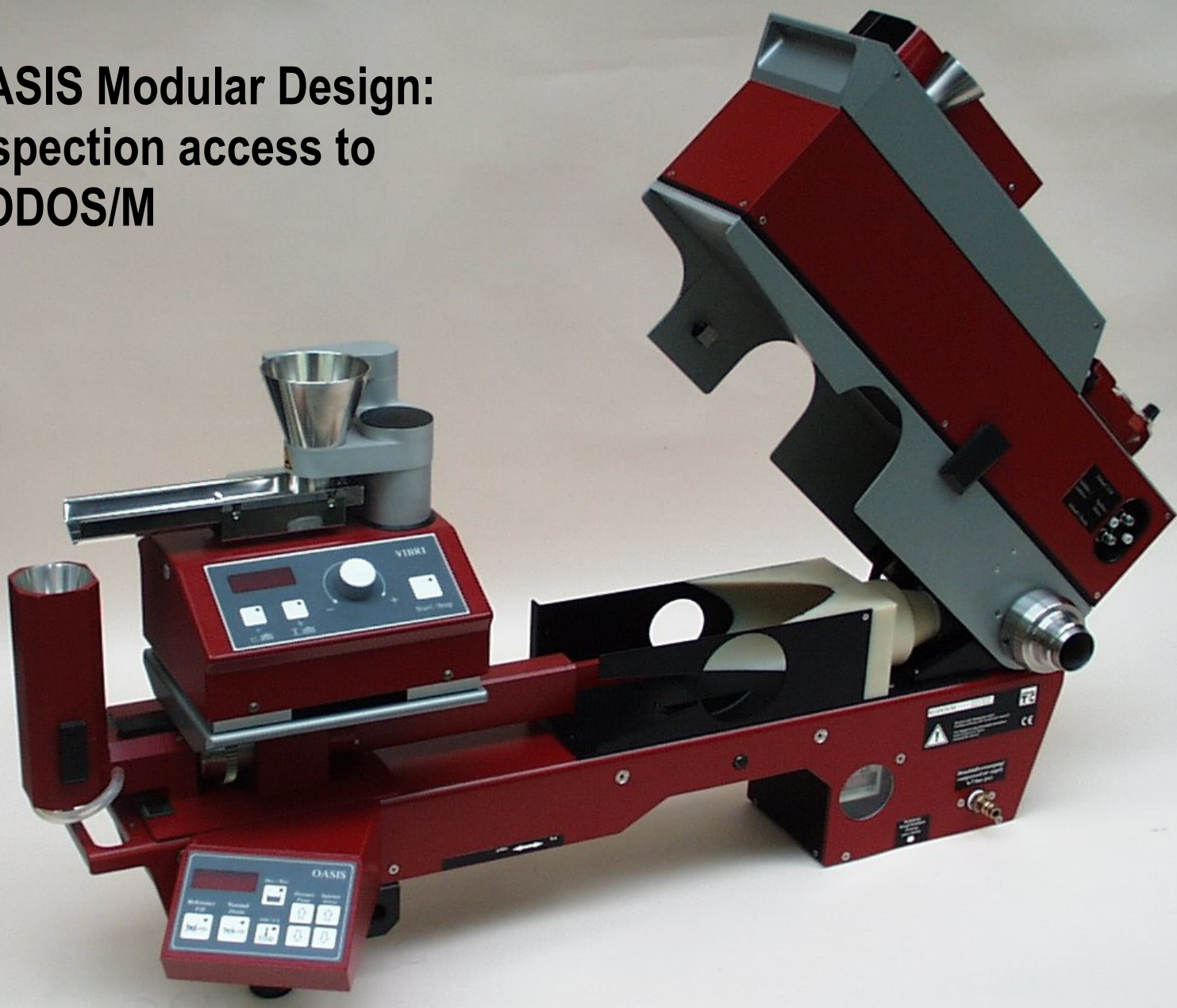
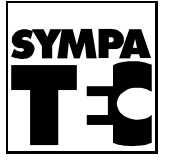




OASIS Peripherals C



OASIS Modular Design: Inspection access to RODOS/M



Specifications

- ★ OASIS = RODOS/M + SUCELL/M
- ★ **Fully automated** dispersing system for *dry* and *wet* applications
- ★ Combines the advantages of both worlds:
 - ☆ Superior performance of the *dry powder disperser RODOS*
 - * Dispersing capability from $< 0.1 \mu\text{m}$ with unique dispersion principle
 - * R1 to R7, i.e. $0.1 \mu\text{m}$ to $3500 \mu\text{m}$
 - * Micro samples (ASPIROS) to kilogram samples with
 - * Constant dosing device VIBRI
 - ☆ Proven performance of the *well established SUCELL*
 - * Dispersing capability down to $0.1 \mu\text{m}$ with adjustable US agitation
 - * R1 to R5, i.e. $0.1 \mu\text{m}$ to $875 \mu\text{m}$
- ★ OASIS realises two separate, proven dispersers in one instrument
- ★ Automatic switchover under software control, i.e.

No manual exchange of parts when changing from dry to wet !



Standard Extent of Delivery for RODOS/M

★ Housing

- ★ Fits into standard measuring zone of HELOS/F- or A-series measuring ranges: R1 to R7
- ★ Integrated operational panel for manual operation and status display
- ★ Single plug connection to HELOS via 24V/RS485 connection
- ★ Prepared for upgrade to OASIS
- ★ Automatic positioning of dispersing line with respect to measuring range, i.e. R1/R2 and R3 to R7 position
- ★ Primary pressure controlled by software, 0 to 6 bar
- ★ Integrated filters for compressed air
- ★ Funnel adapter for VIBRI

★ Dispersing system

- ★ Dispersing line identical to RODOS
- ★ Quick exchange of dispersing line with auto-detect-function for type of dispersing line
- ★ Slit width control and monitoring of vacuum by software

★ Vacuum System

- ★ Top cover with swivelling inspection window for easy access to vacuum inlet
- ★ High resistance inlet funnel (PA12) for long life times
- ★ Bayonet connection to vacuum hose
- ★ 2 blowers for cleaning of windows



★ Control

- ☆ Fully automated, software controlled operation or manually via operational panel
- ☆ Control of
 - * Primary pressure (0 to 6 bar)
 - * Injector position (R1, R2, R3 – R7)
 - * Slit width (throughput) with vacuum monitoring
 - * Vacuum cleaner via HELOS

- ☆ RS485/RS232 interface
- ☆ Remote control connector
- ☆ Auxiliary inputs & outputs

★ Software

- ☆ Supported by WINDOX 4.0

Options

★ Different dispersing lines:

- ☆ 4 mm Ø
- ☆ 6 mm Ø
- ☆ 10 mm Ø

★ With SUCELL/M for upgrade to OASIS

★ Dosing systems

- ☆ VIBRI & rotating funnel
- ☆ ASPIROS

★ Vacuum systems (Nilfisk, Kärcher etc.)



Standard Extent of Delivery for SUCELL/M

★ Housing

- ★ *Fits on top of RODOS/M*
top cover of RODOS/M locks, when SUCELL/M is installed and the level sensors of SUCELL/M indicate the presence of liquid
- ★ *Uses the operational panel of RODOS/M* for manual operation and status display
- ★ *Auto-connect to RODOS/M* via bottom connector

★ Liquid Basin

- ★ 400 ml, stainless steel with “drop collector”
- ★ 2 level sensors (empty, full)
- ★ Inlets for fill, rinse, clean
- ★ US transducer

★ Top cover

- ★ 2 stirrers, speed controlled, i.e. speed is independent of viscosity
- ★ Stainless steel lid for basin
- ★ Sample inlet funnel activates fountain if tilted
- ★ Security switch stops stirrers when lid is opened

★ Circulation

- ★ Pump with silent drive unit, speed controlled
- ★ New 3 position valve allows for
 - Filling
 - Circulation
 - Active (i.e. pumped) draining
- ★ Flow through cuvette: 2 mm



★ Control

- ☆ Fully automated software controlled operation or manually via operational panel
- ☆ Control of
 - * Cuvette position (dry/wet)
 - * Pump speed (0 to 100 %) and direction
 - * Stirrer speed (0 to 100 %)
 - * Valves for fill, additive, fountain
 - * US power: 0 to 60 W in 0.6 W = 1 % increments

- ☆ Integrated US generator with variable output power 0 to 60 W
- ☆ External pumps, valves or level sensors
 - * Filling
 - * Draining
 - * Additive
 - * Auxiliary inputs & outputs

★ Software

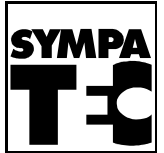
- ☆ Supported from WINDOX 4.0 Rel.

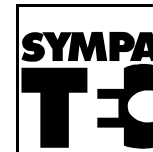
Options

- ★ Viton® hoses instead of silicone
- ★ Fill container with pump & level sensor
- ★ Drain container with pump & level sensor
- ★ Additive container with pump & level sensor
- ★ 4 mm flow through cuvette

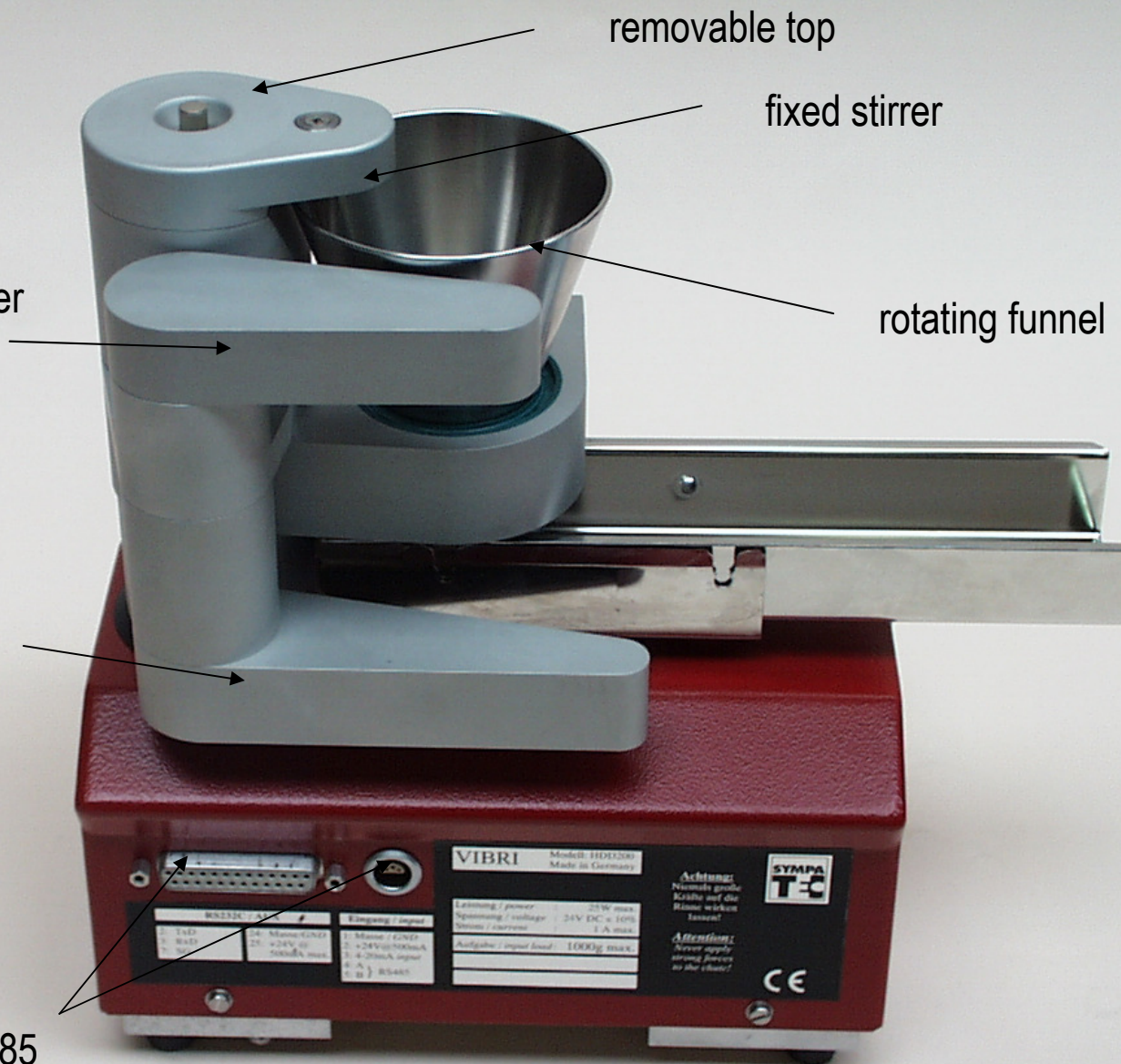


VIBRI with rotating funnel





VIBRI Peripherals



hammer for hopper
cleaning

hammer for
hute cleaning

connectors for:
- 24V supply/RS485
- RS232C

VIBRI Modell: HDD200
Made in Germany

Leistung / power : 25W max.
Spannung / voltage : 24V DC ± 10%
Strom / current : 1 A max.

Aufgabe / input load : 1000g max.

Achtung:
Niemals große
Kräfte auf die
Hütte wirken
lassen!

Attention:
Never apply
strong forces
to the chute!



Specifications

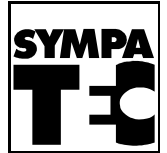
- ★ Applications (preferred)
 - ☆ *Coffee*
 - ☆ Sticky coarse materials
- ★ Housing
 - ☆ Fits to RODOS, RODOS/M, OASIS, GRADIS
 - ☆ Integrated operational panel for manual operation and status display
 - ☆ Single plug connection to HELOS via 24V/RS485 connection
- ★ Hopper
 - ☆ Rotating at about *28 rpm*
 - ☆ Capacity *150 cm³*
 - ☆ Clamp mechanism for easy exchange
- ★ Chute
 - ☆ Polished stainless steel with flat bottom
- ★ Cleaning
 - ☆ Double hammer system for hopper and chute
- ★ Control
 - ☆ Via RS485/RS232 interface
 - ☆ Amplitude of vibration, 0 to 100 %, *independent of loading*
 - ☆ Gap width *0.5 to 15 mm*, res. 0.1 mm
 - ☆ Hammer drivers
 - ☆ Rotation of funnel (on/off)
- ★ Software
 - ☆ Supported from WINDOX 3.4 Rel. 1



ASPIROS

Micro Dosing System

Basic Unit



Automatic dosing of dry powders:

- ✓ Micro- to milligram samples
- ✓ Safe operation through capped glass tubes (manual feed) with optional bar-code label
- ✓ Optional bar-code reader

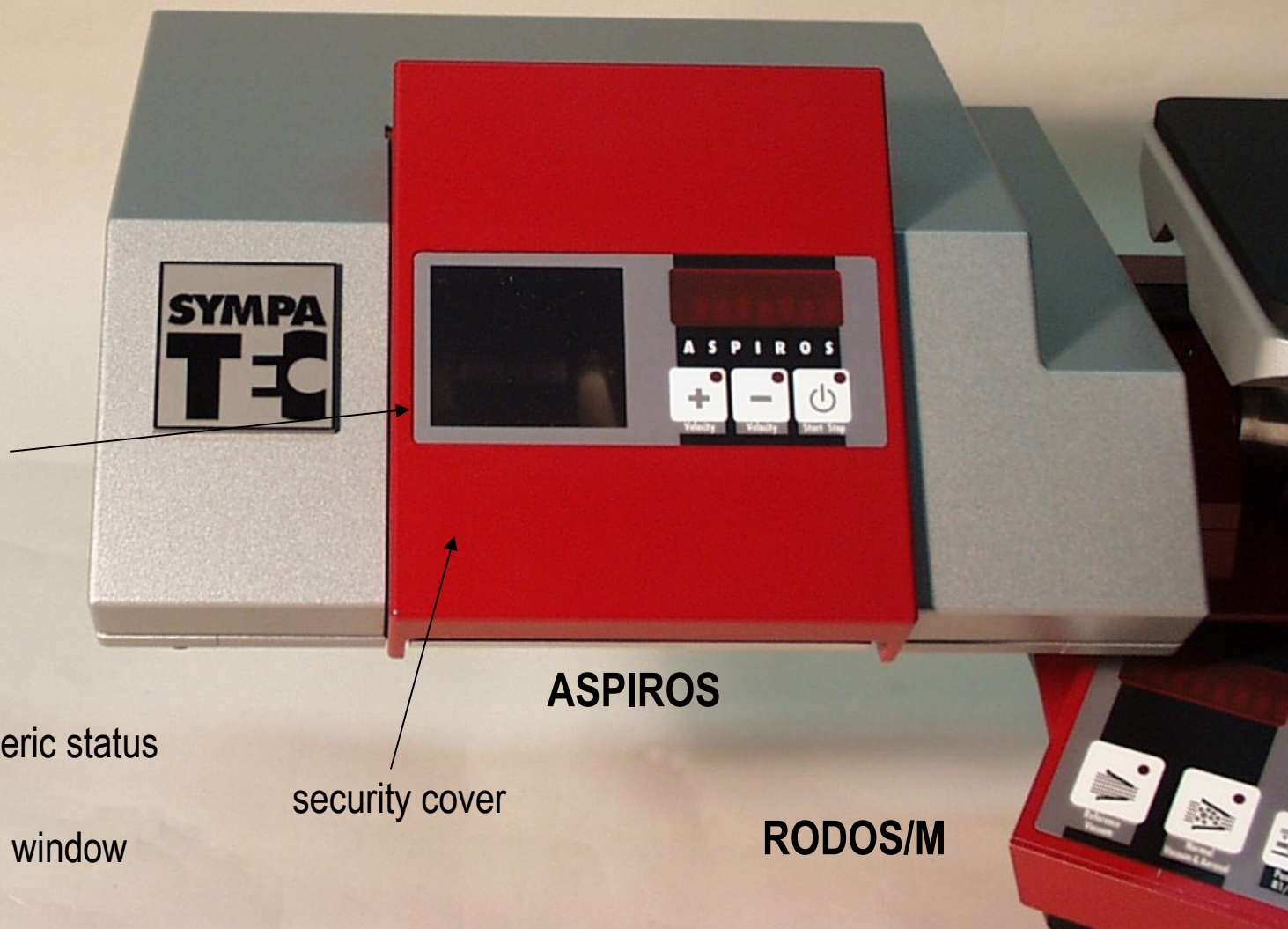


ASPIROS

Front view

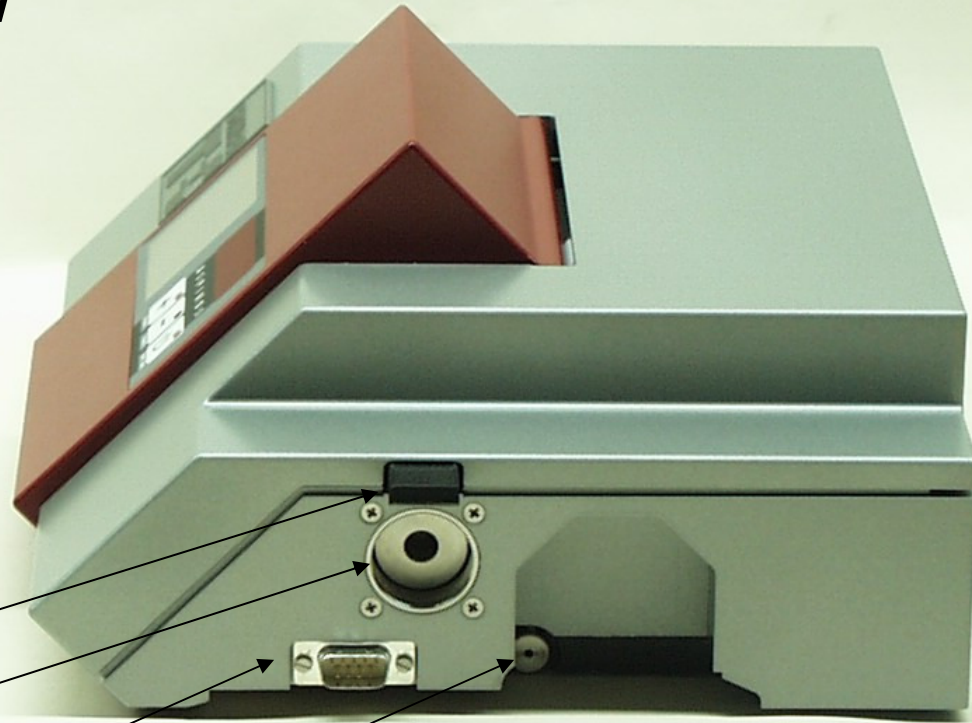
Operational panel with:

- ☆ Setting velocity ("+", "-")
- ☆ Start/stop
- ☆ Alphanumeric status display
- ☆ Inspection window



ASPIROS

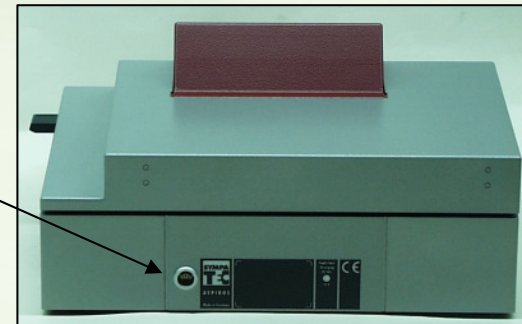
Side & rear view



Connections to
RODOS/M

- ★ Fixing clamp
- ★ To injector of dispersing line
- ★ Supply & RS485
- ★ To vacuum meter

external supply &
RS485 for operation
with RODOS



ASPIROS

open for cleaning

sample cover

main cover

optional barcode reader

sensor for sample glass tubes

security sensor and locking magnet

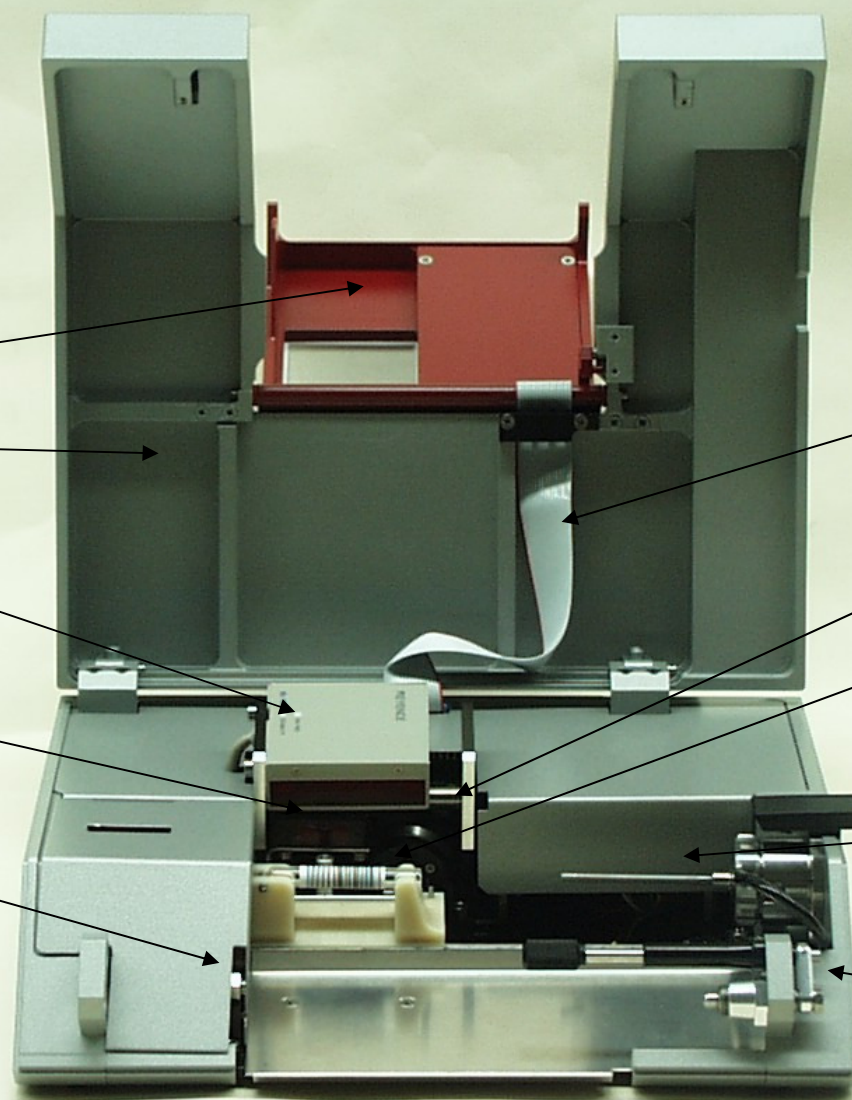
connection to operational panel

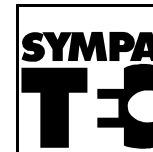
un-capper

sledge with sample glass tube

aspiration tube

locking mechanism for main cover





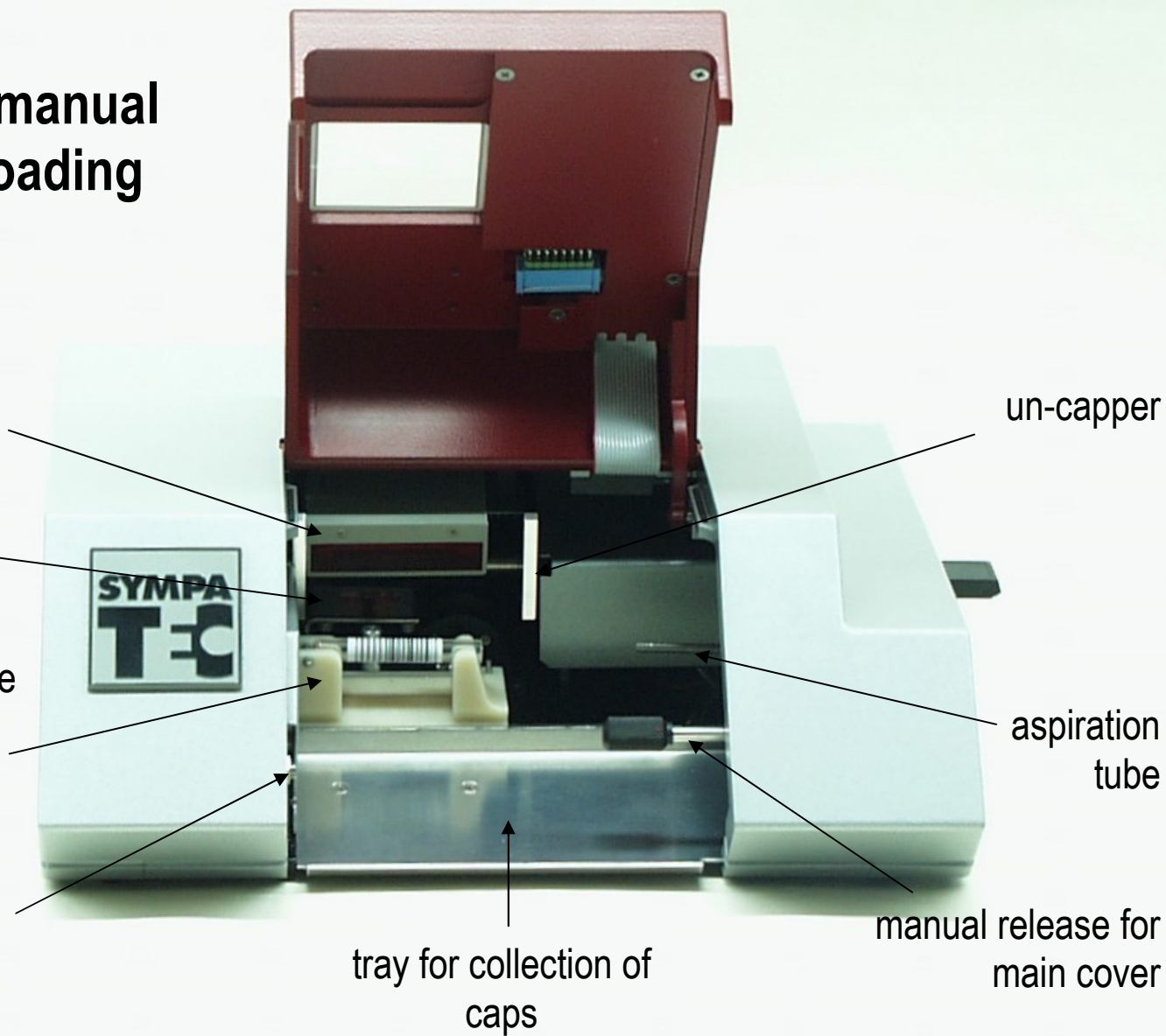
ASPIROS opened for manual loading/unloading

optional
barcode reader

sensor for sample
glass tube

sledge with sample
glass tube &
barcode

security sensor
„cover closed“ &
locking magnet



un-capper

aspiration
tube

manual release for
main cover

tray for collection of
caps



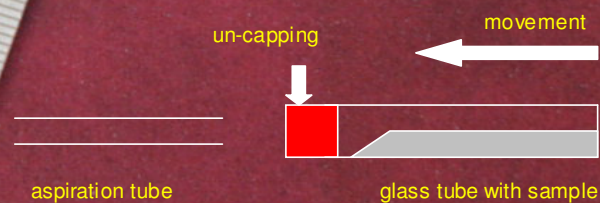
ASPIROS

Sample Glass Tubes

- ✓ One way glass tubes → no cleaning
- ✓ Single-shot or magazine operation
- ✓ << 1 mg to about 1000 mg samples
- ✓ PTFE cap for safe storage & transport
- ✓ Automatic un-capping supported
- ✓ Optional sample identification via adhesive bar-code label



Operating Principle



Specifications (ASPIROS Basic Unit)

★ Applications

- ☆ Controlled dosing of dry powders as accessory for RODOS, RODOS/M or OASIS
- ☆ Sample quantity: << 1 mg to about 1 g
- ☆ Pharmaceutical or toxic products
- ☆ R1 to R4, i.e. 0.1 µm to 350 µm

★ Sample preparation

- ☆ Easy preparation of samples: Glass tubes filled externally with the help of spatula (e.g. in a fume cupboard)
- ☆ Capped tubes for safe handling & storage
- ☆ Optional adhesive bar-code label for identification and parameter set-up prior to measurement, supports all standard codes, i.e. CODE 39®, Interleaved 2 of 5®, CODABAR®, Code 128®

★ Operation

- ☆ Manual feeding of the sample glass tubes into the transporting sledge

☆ Safe operation

- * Operation starts only when cover is closed
- * Cover locks during operation
- * Sample glass tube detection
- * Automatic un-capping

☆ Optional bar-code identification for automatic definition of the measuring process

- ☆ Velocity controlled dosing
- ☆ Simplified cleaning
 - * Foldable safety cover
 - * All parts in contact with sample can easily be removed

★ Control

- ☆ Software via built in RS485 interface
- ☆ Manual via operational panel with alphanumeric display

★ Software

- ☆ Supported from WINDOX 4



INHALER

Introduction

- ★ Ranges of application
- ★ INHALER
 - ☆ Modular design
 - ☆ Realisation
- ★ Details of realisation
 - ☆ Central unit
 - ☆ Operation and display
 - ☆ Generation of vacuum
 - ☆ Accessories and extensions
- ★ Examples
- ★ Specifications
- ★ Conclusions



Ranges of Application

Modules available for:

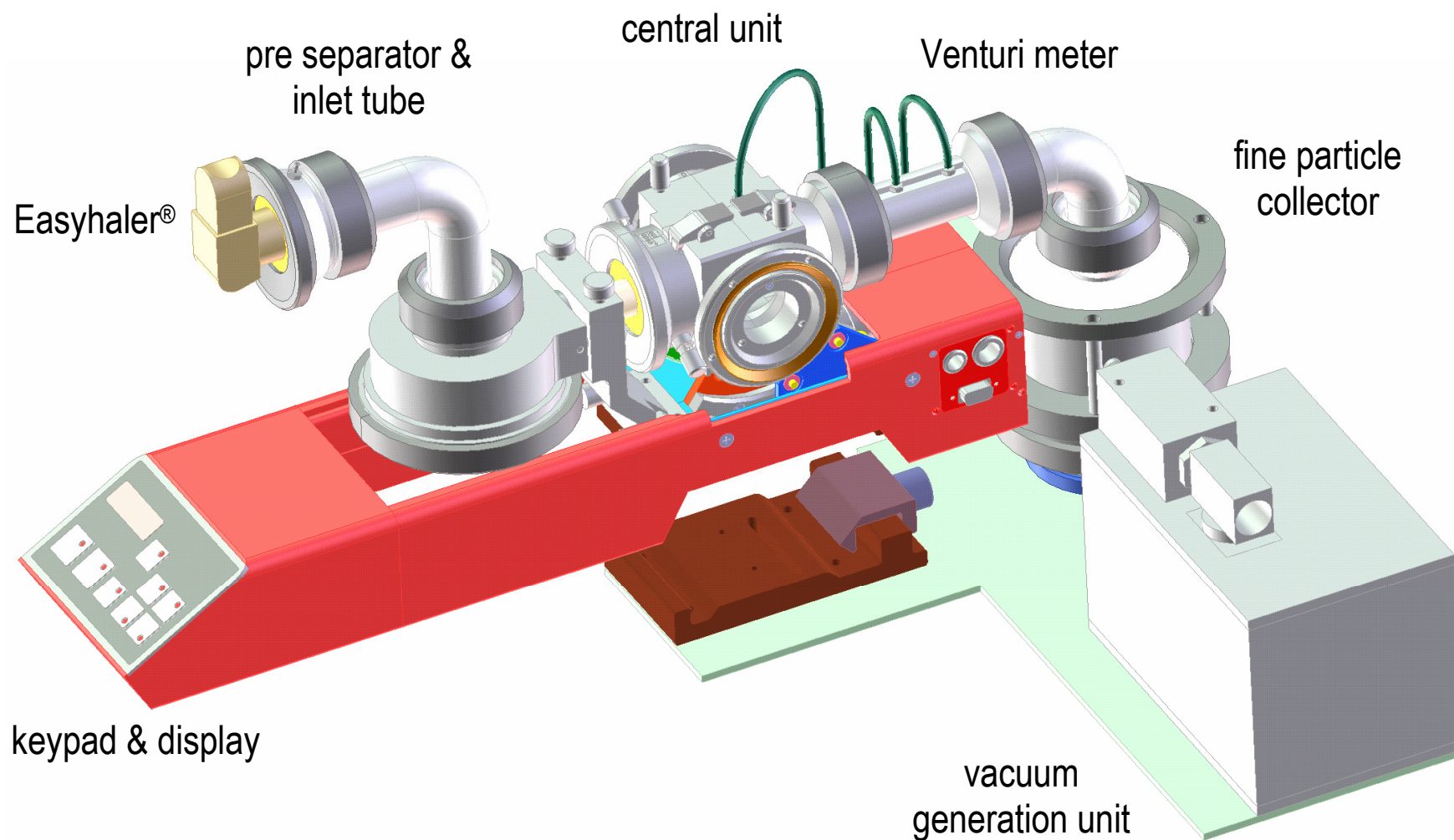
- ✓ Dry Powder Inhaler (DPI's) with adhesive mixtures
- ✓ Dry Powder Inhaler (DPI's) with spherical pellets
- ✓ Propellant Gas Sprays (MDI's) w/o Spacer
- ✓ Propellant Gas Sprays (MDI's) incl. Spacer
- ✓ Nebuliser

Examples:

- * Easyhaler
- * Accuhaler
- * Berotec Inhalette
- * Foradil inhalation powder
- * BDP Rotacaps
- * BDP Rotadisk
- * Budesonide Cyclocaps
- * Pulmicort Turbohaler
- * Flixotide Diskus
- * Flixotide Rotadisk
- * Lomudal Spinhaler
- * Bulkinhaler
- * Clickhaler
- * Pulvinal Inhaler
- * Taifun
- * etc.



INHALER with typical modular set-up



Modular Structure of INHALER

Part	Holder for Diskuss	Inlet Tube	Pre-Separator	Elongated F. Cyl.	Coarse Particle Trap	Central unit				Venturi Meter	Hose Conn.	Fine Particle Collect.	Wash Bottle	Vac. Generation
						IN	dP	SF	CF					
DPI's with adh. mixtures	☆	★	★			★		★	☆	★			★	★
DPI's with spherical pellets					★	★		★	☆	★			★	★
		☆	☆		★	★		★	☆	★			★	★
MDI's without spacer				☆		★				★	★	★		★
				☆		★				★	★	☆		★
MDI's with spacer						★		☆		★	★	★	★	★
						★		☆		★	★	☆		★
Nebulisers				☆	☆	★	☆			★	★	★	★	★
				☆	☆	★	☆			★	★	☆		★

★ preferred part
☆ optional part

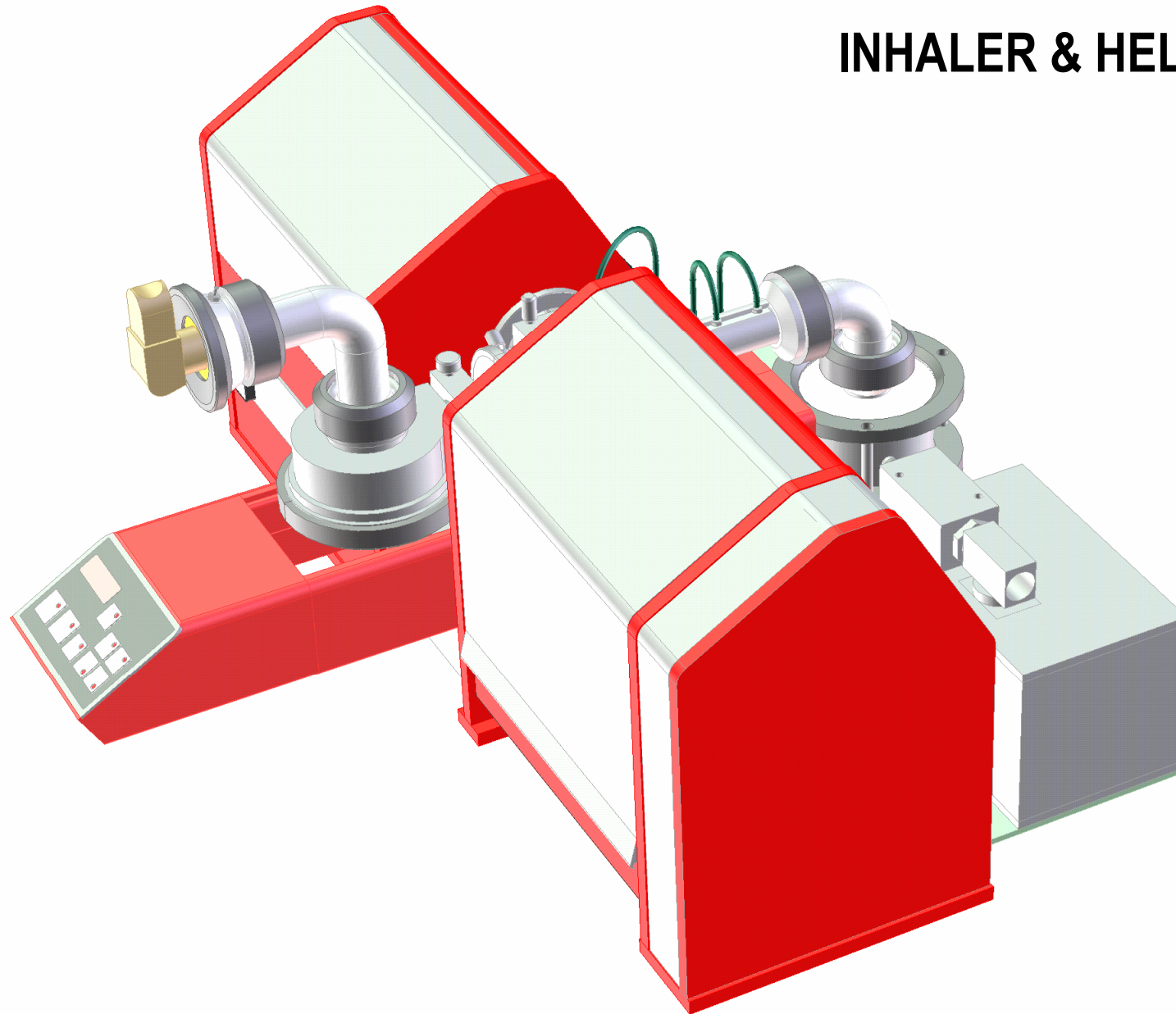
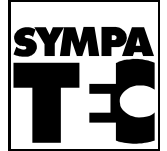
dP = differential Pressure

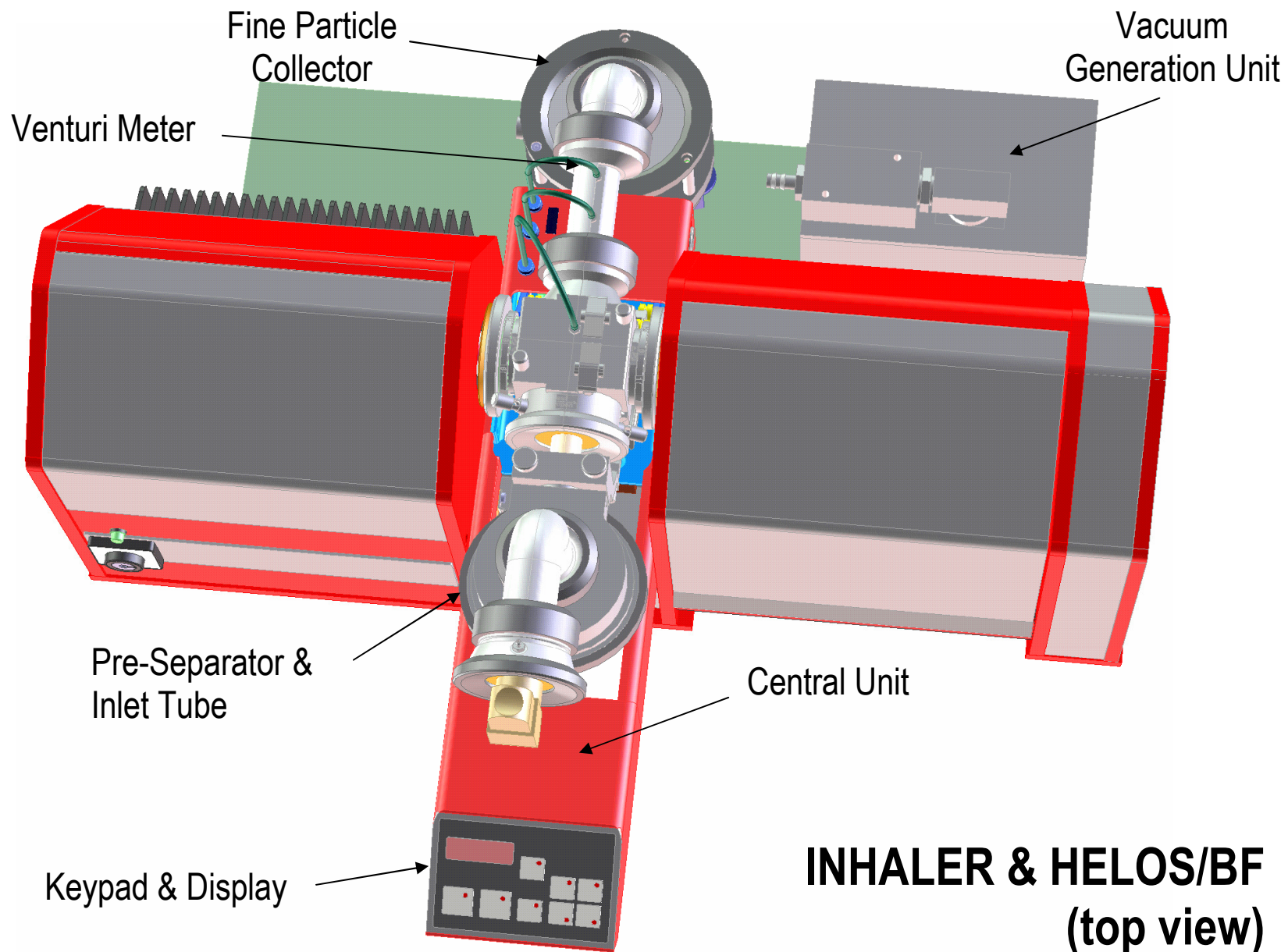
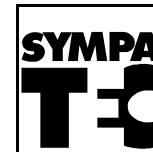
SF = Sheath Flow
 CF = Counter Flow

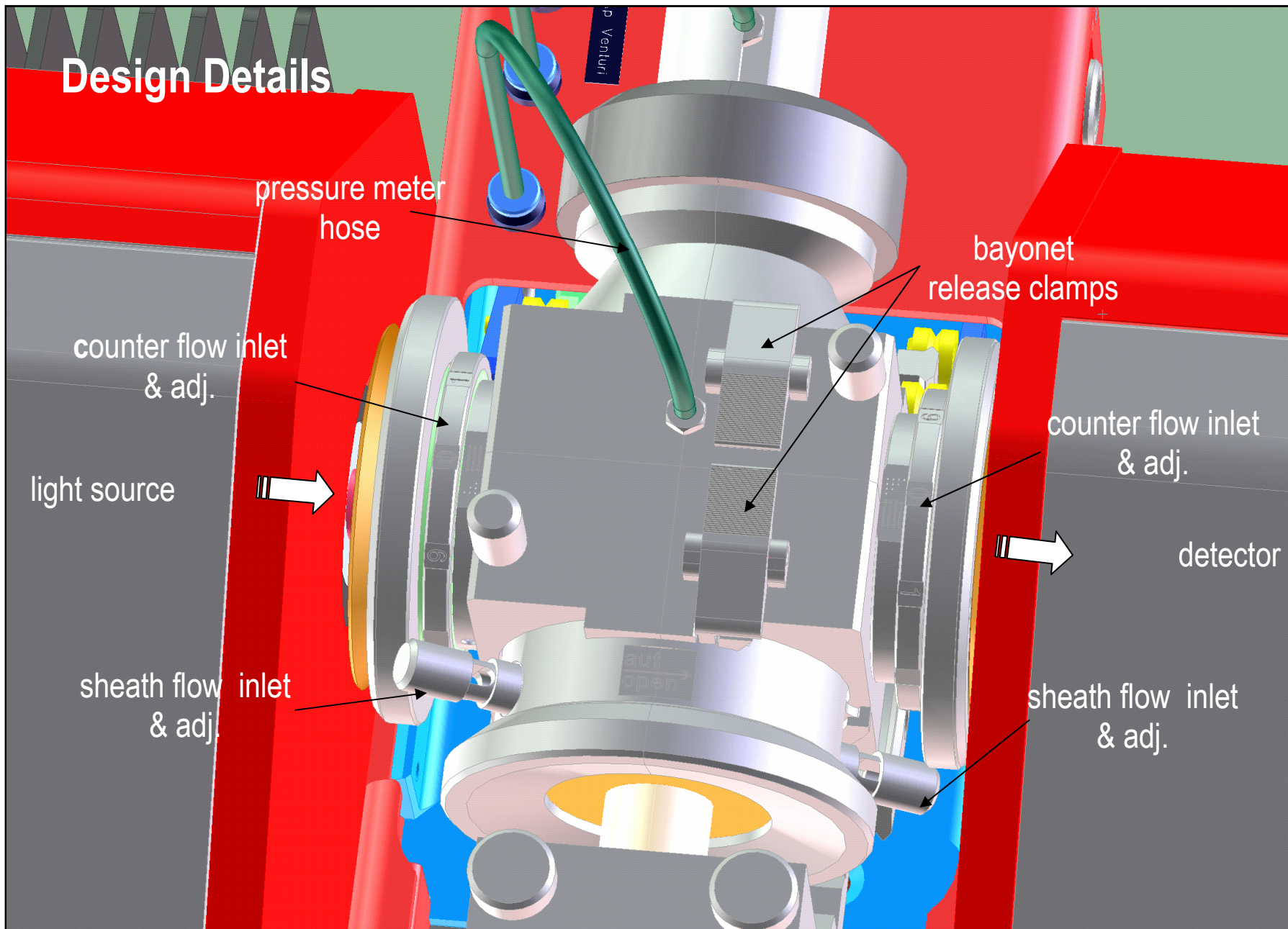
IN = Inclination Angle

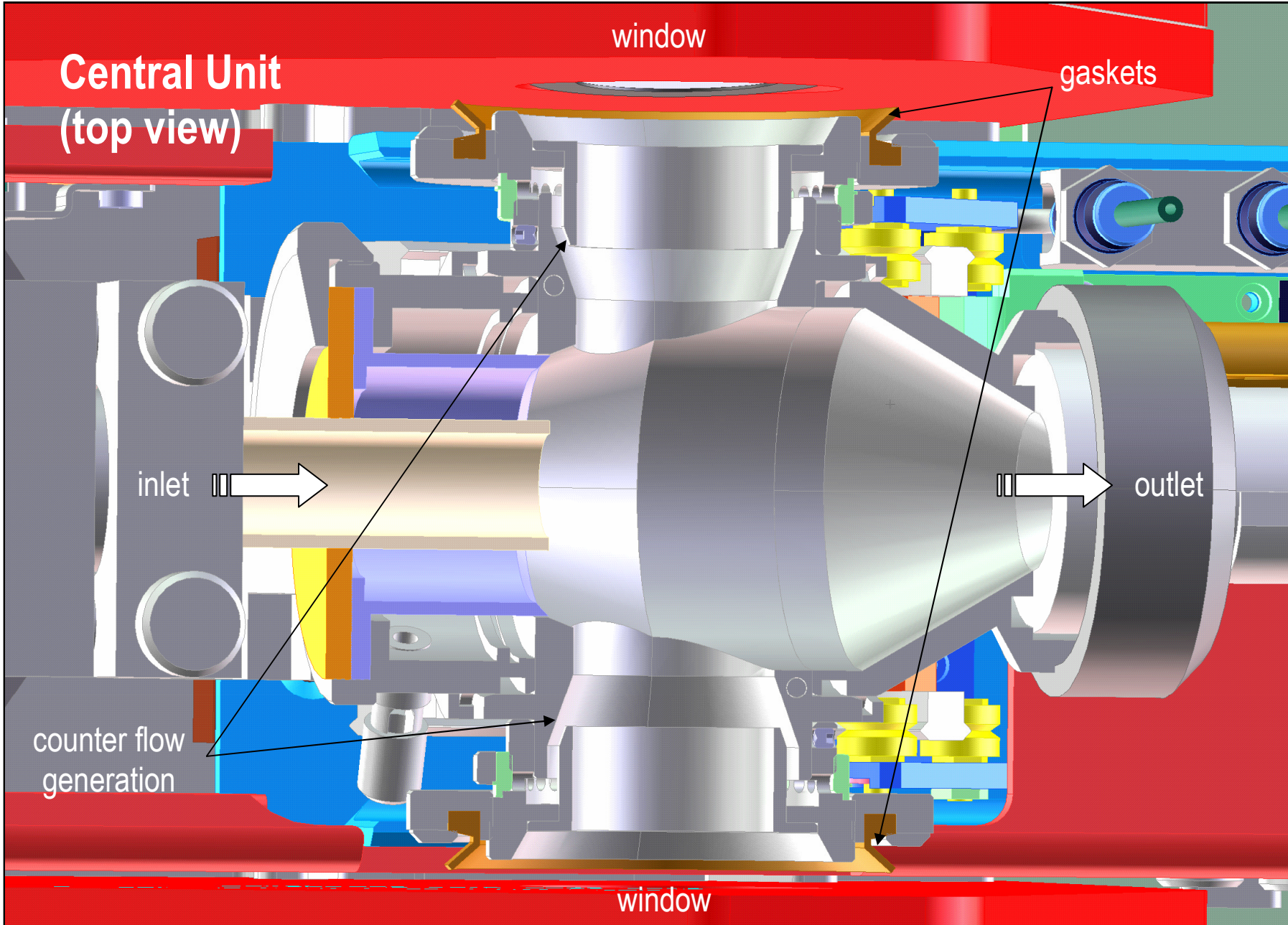


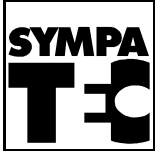
INHALER & HELOS/BF











Central Unit Measurement Chamber

quick release
screws

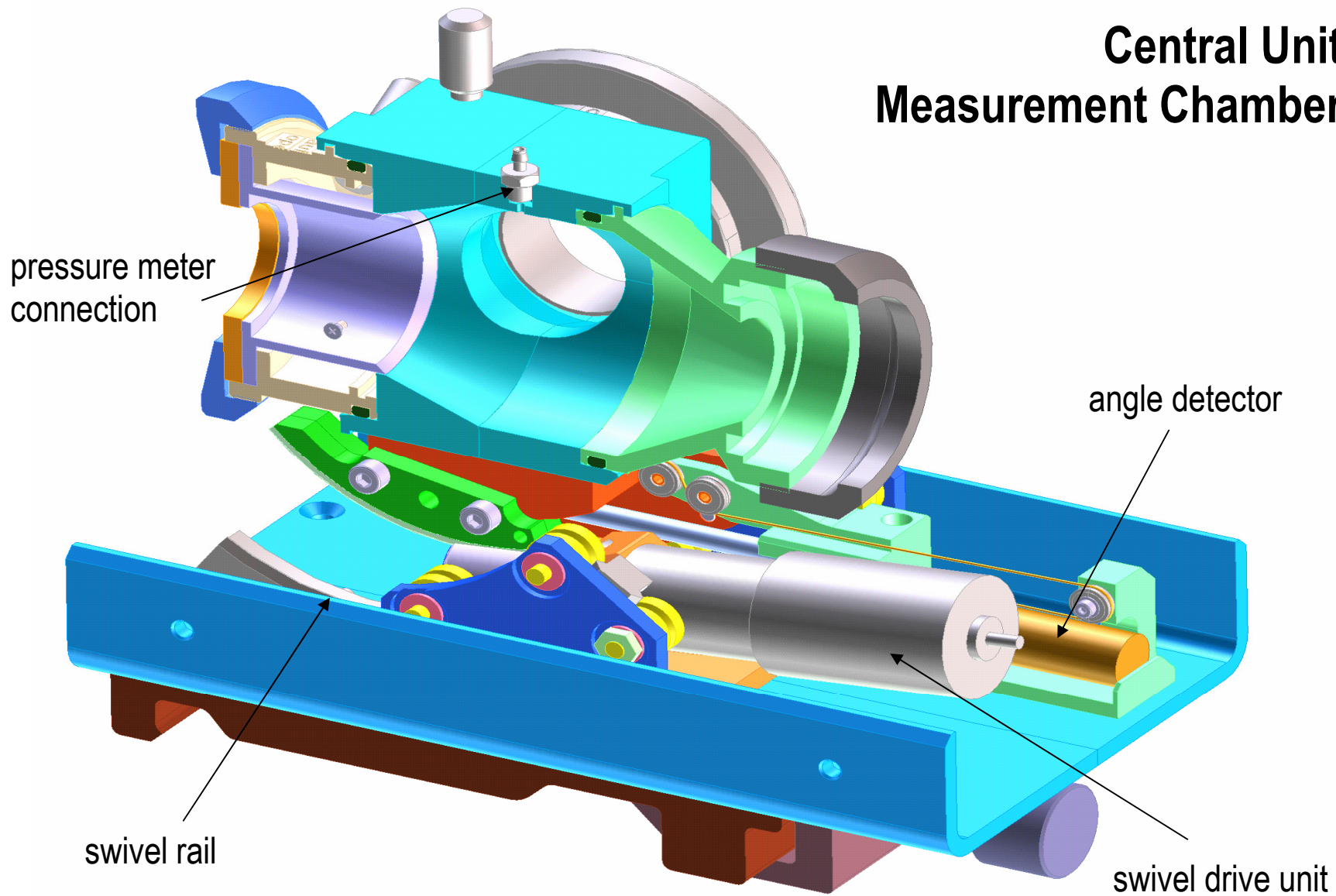
adapter flange

cylinder or coarse
particle trap

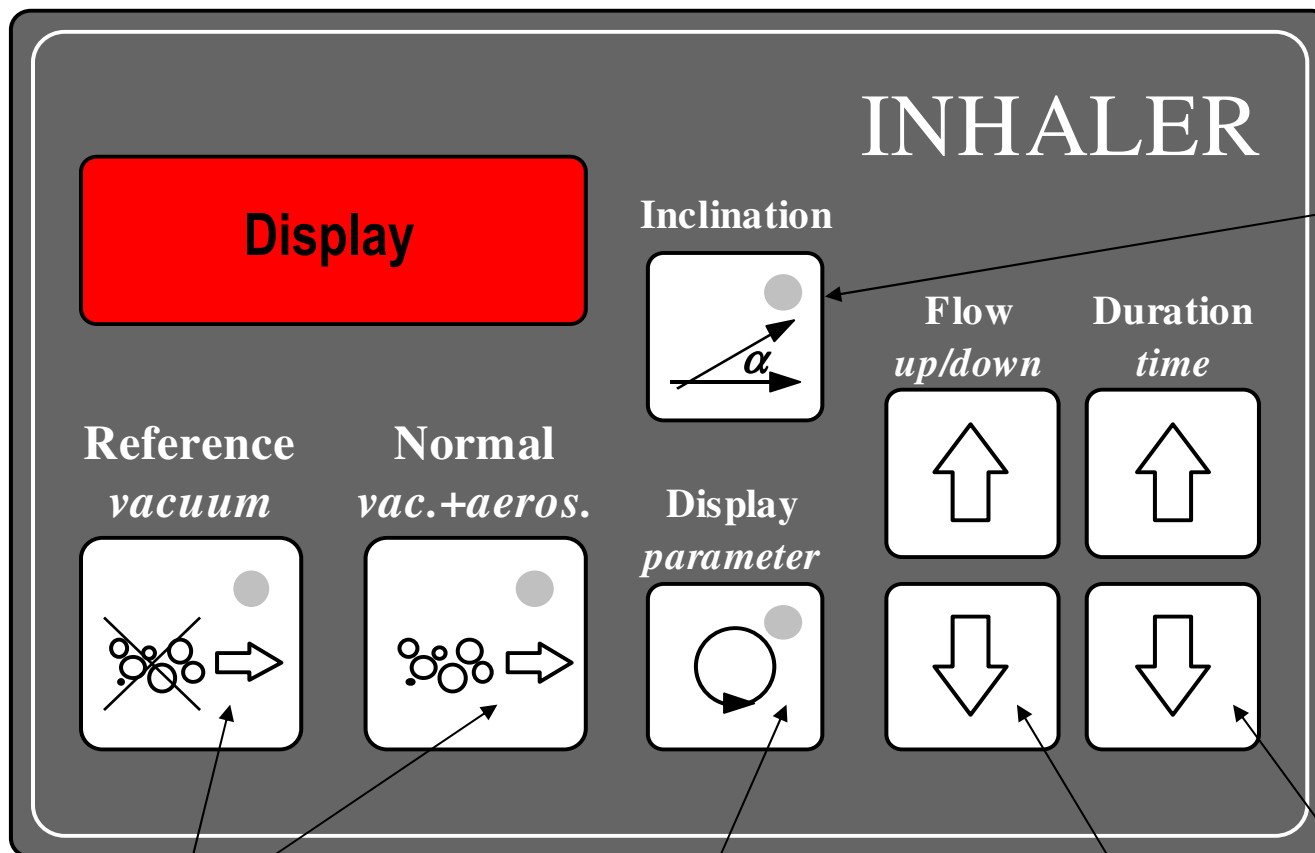
swivel rail block



Central Unit Measurement Chamber



Keypad & Display



inclination adj.
(combined with
flow up/down)

measurement
control keys

parameter select
(for display)

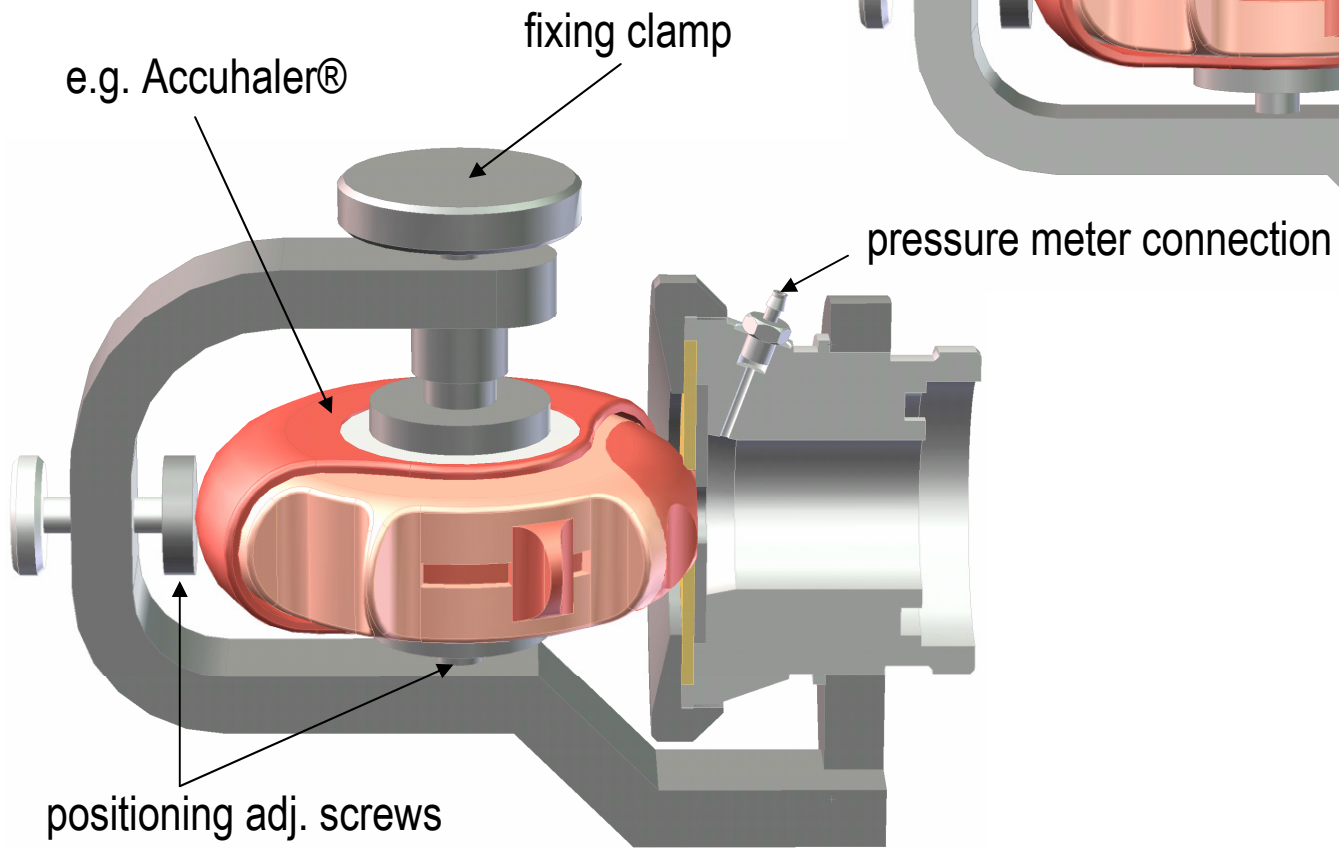
flow adj.

duration adj.



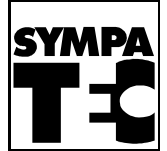
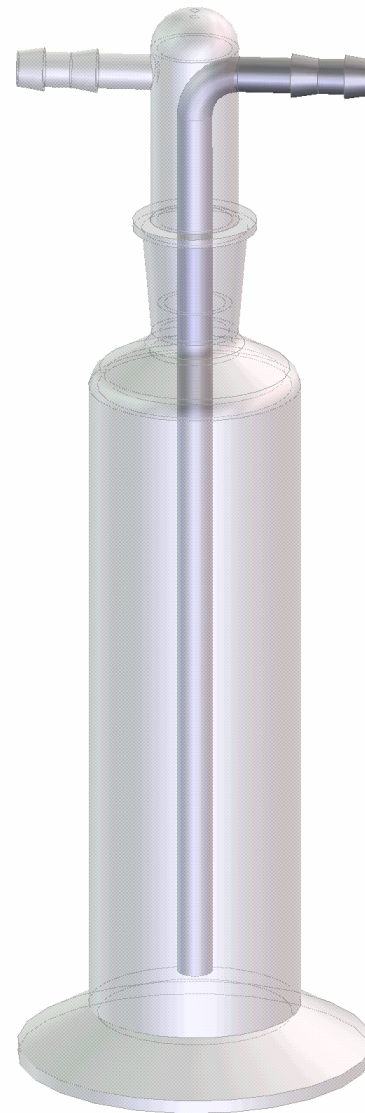
Accessories & Extension

Holder for Discus (as option)

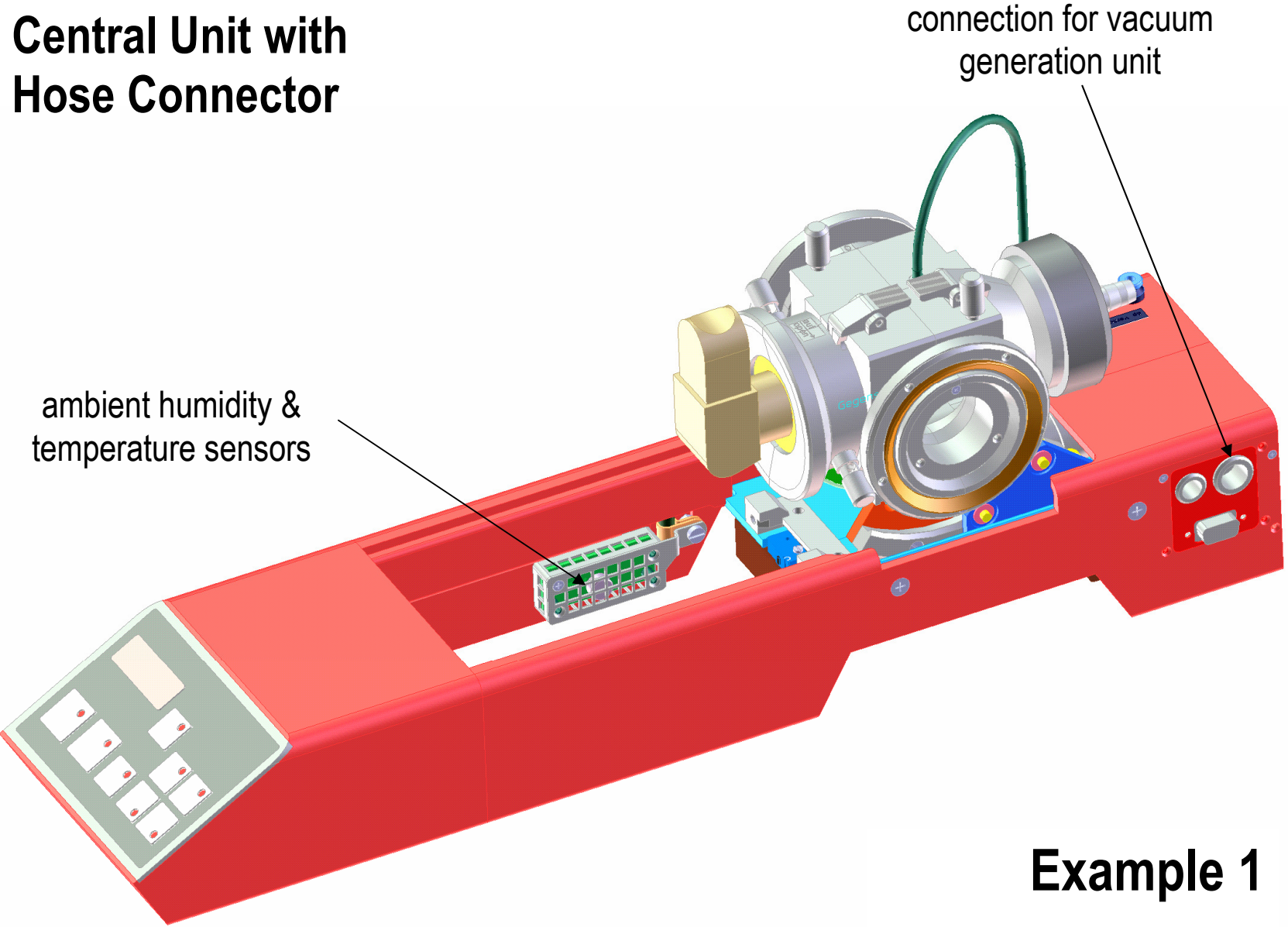


Wash Bottle (standard)

Content: 100 ml
Throughput: 0 to 50 l/min
Efficiency: 30 to 80 % @ 2 μ m

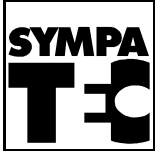


Central Unit with Hose Connector

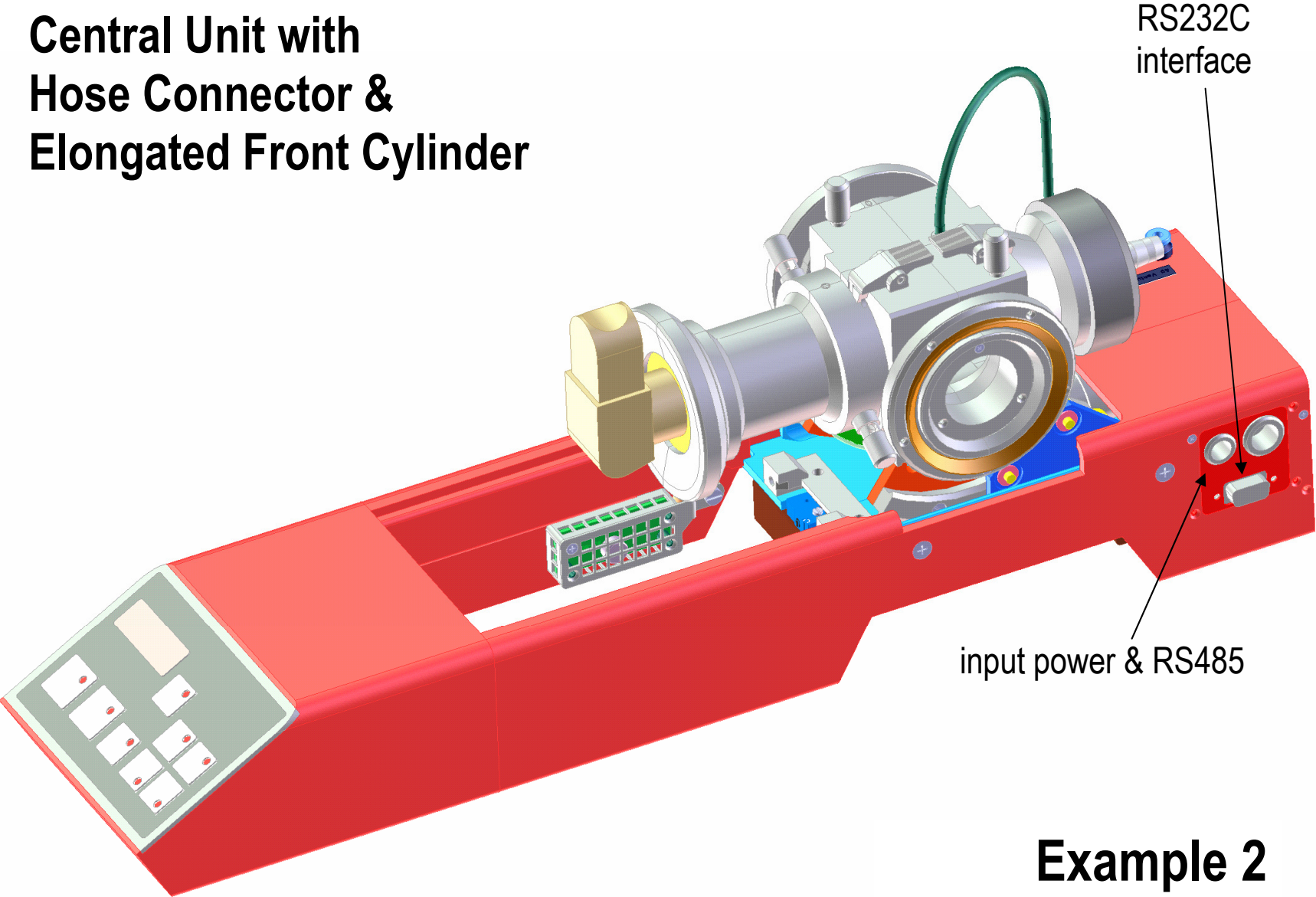


Example 1





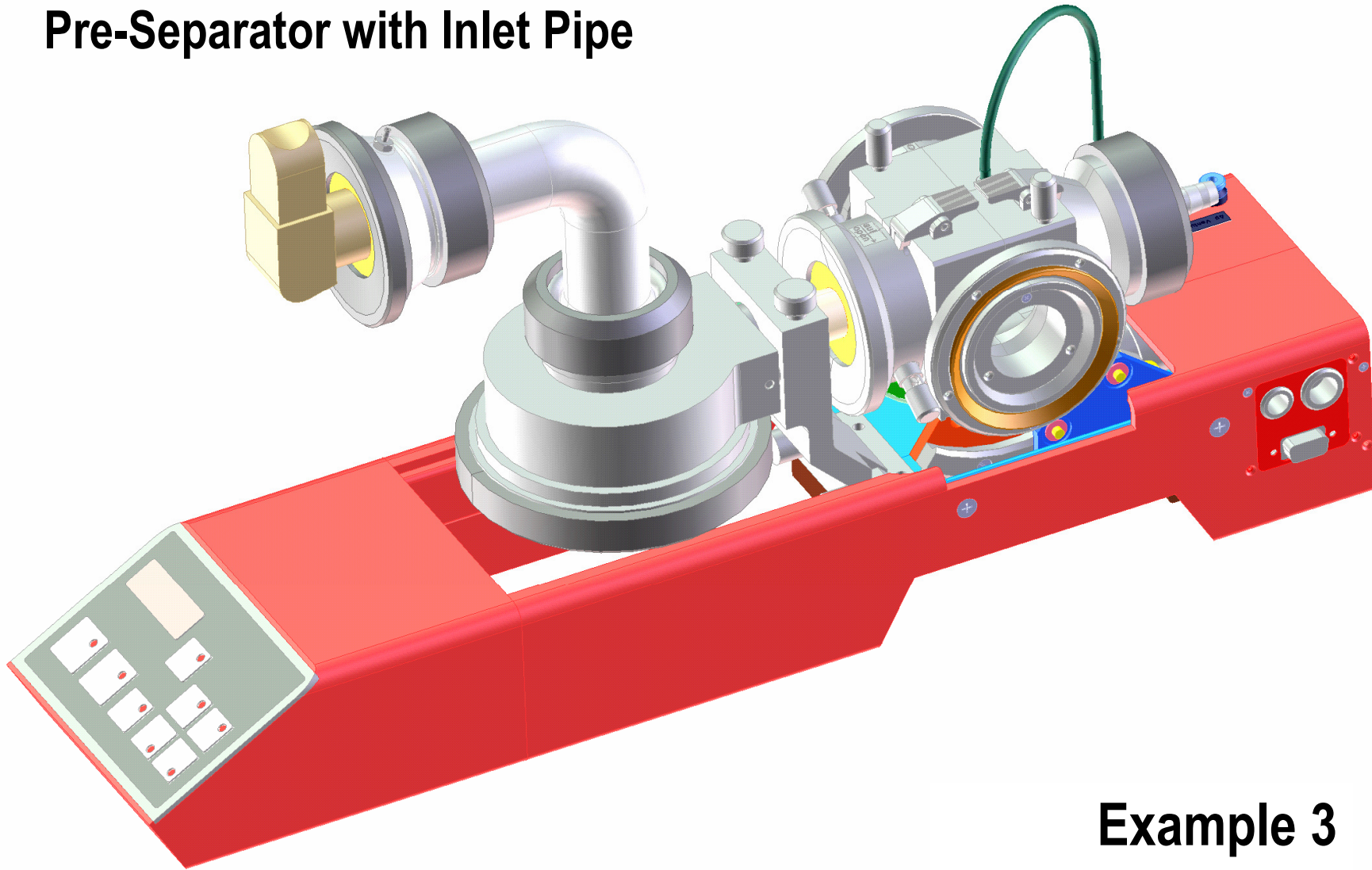
Central Unit with Hose Connector & Elongated Front Cylinder



Example 2



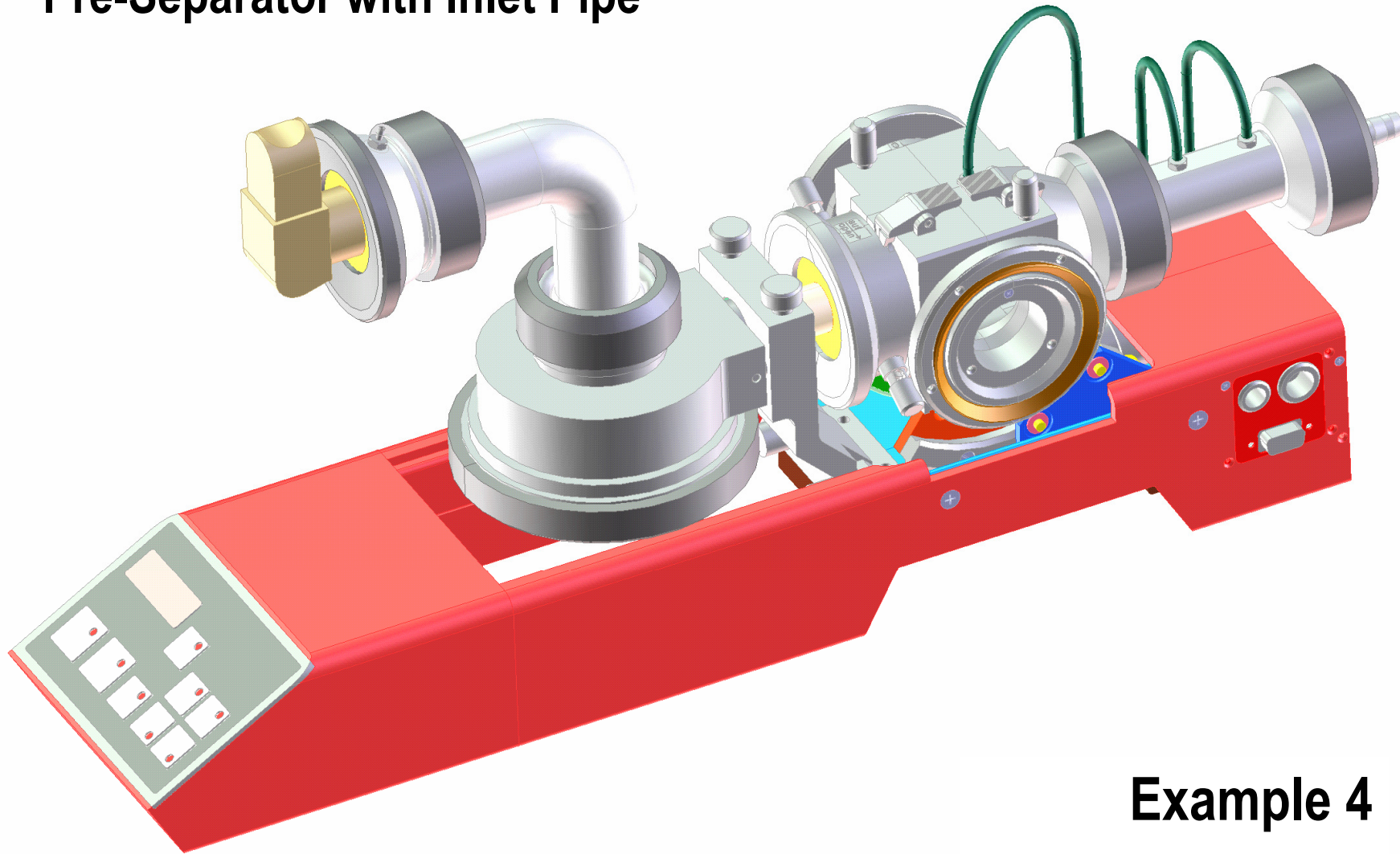
Central Unit with Hose Connector & Pre-Separator with Inlet Pipe



Example 3



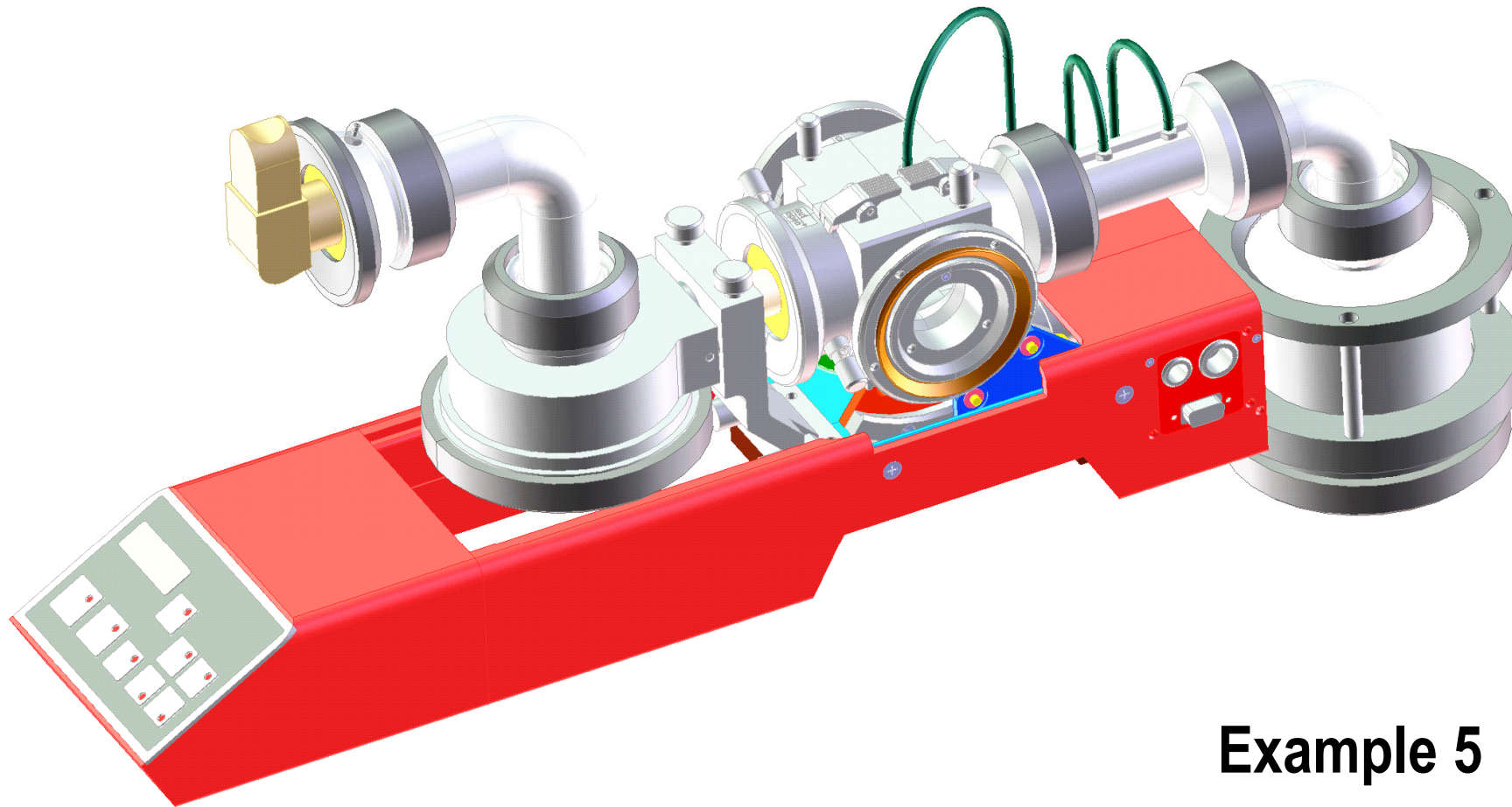
Central Unit with Venturi Meter and Hose Connector & Pre-Separator with Inlet Pipe



Example 4



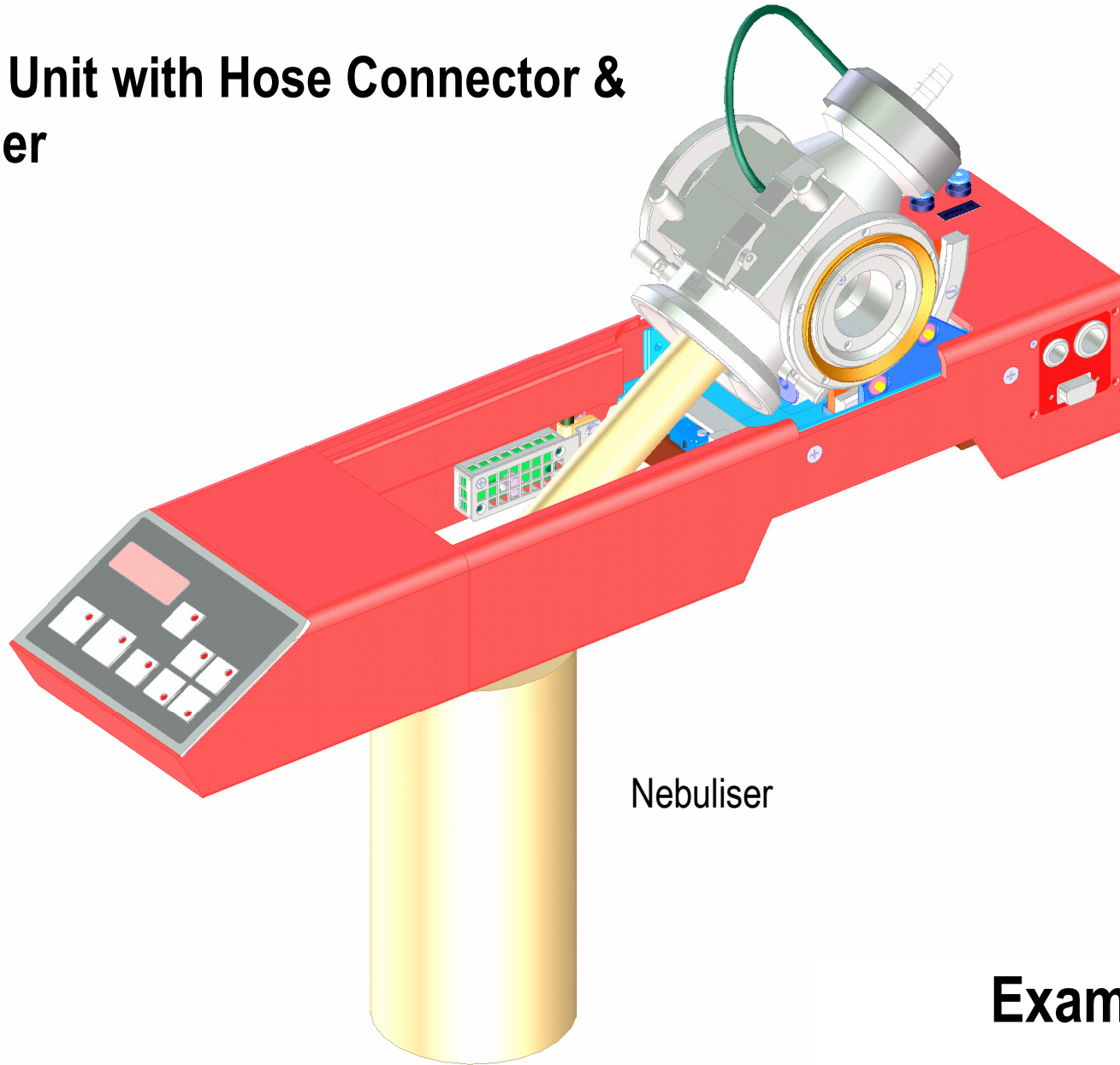
Central Unit with Venturi Meter, Elbow, Fine Particle Collector & Pre-Separator with Inlet Pipe



Example 5



Central Unit with Hose Connector & Nebuliser



Specifications

★ Central Unit

- ☆ Ambient temperature measurement: 0° to 50 °C, 0.1 °C res., PT100 Class A
- ☆ Ambient relative humidity: 0 % to 100 %, non condensing, ± 2 %
- ☆ Absolute pressure: 0 to 1 bar (0 to 15 psi), 0.3 mbar res.
- ☆ Differential pressure (Venturi): 0 to 0.3 bar (0 to 5 psi), 0.1 mbar res.
- ☆ Inclination angle: 0 to 45°, 0.1° res.

★ Vacuum Attachment

- ☆ Pump: Leybold SOGEVAC SV40, 1100 W, 40 m³/h nom
- ☆ Throughput: 0 to 200 l/min

★ Fine Particle Collector

- ☆ Throughput: 0 to 150 l/min @ about 90 % efficiency

★ Wash Bottle

- ☆ Throughput: 0 to 50 l/min @ about 30 to 80 % eff.



Configuration

Standard

- ★ Central Unit
 - ☆ Plug-in module for HELOS
 - ☆ Measurement chamber, swiveable 0..45° with adapter flange
 - ☆ Counter & sheath flow adjustment
 - ☆ Temperature, humidity, pressure & inclination angle measurement
 - ☆ Built-in controller with keyboard & display and RS485 interface
- ★ Hose Connector
- ★ Wash Bottle
- ★ Vacuum Attachment
 - ☆ Valve cascade
 - ☆ Pump & valve control
- ★ Hose & Cable Set, Manual D/GB

Option

- ★ Pump Leybold SOGEVAC SV40
- ★ Venturi Meter
- ★ Fine Particle Collector
 - ☆ Elbow for Venturi meter (short)
 - ☆ Elbow for central unit (long)
 - ☆ Collector unit
- ★ Pre-Separator
 - ☆ Inlet tube
 - ☆ Pressure meter port
 - ☆ Holder
- ★ Elongation Cylinder
 - ☆ Bayonet fastening
 - ☆ Sheath flow Inlets (2x)
- ★ Coarse Particle Trap



Conclusions

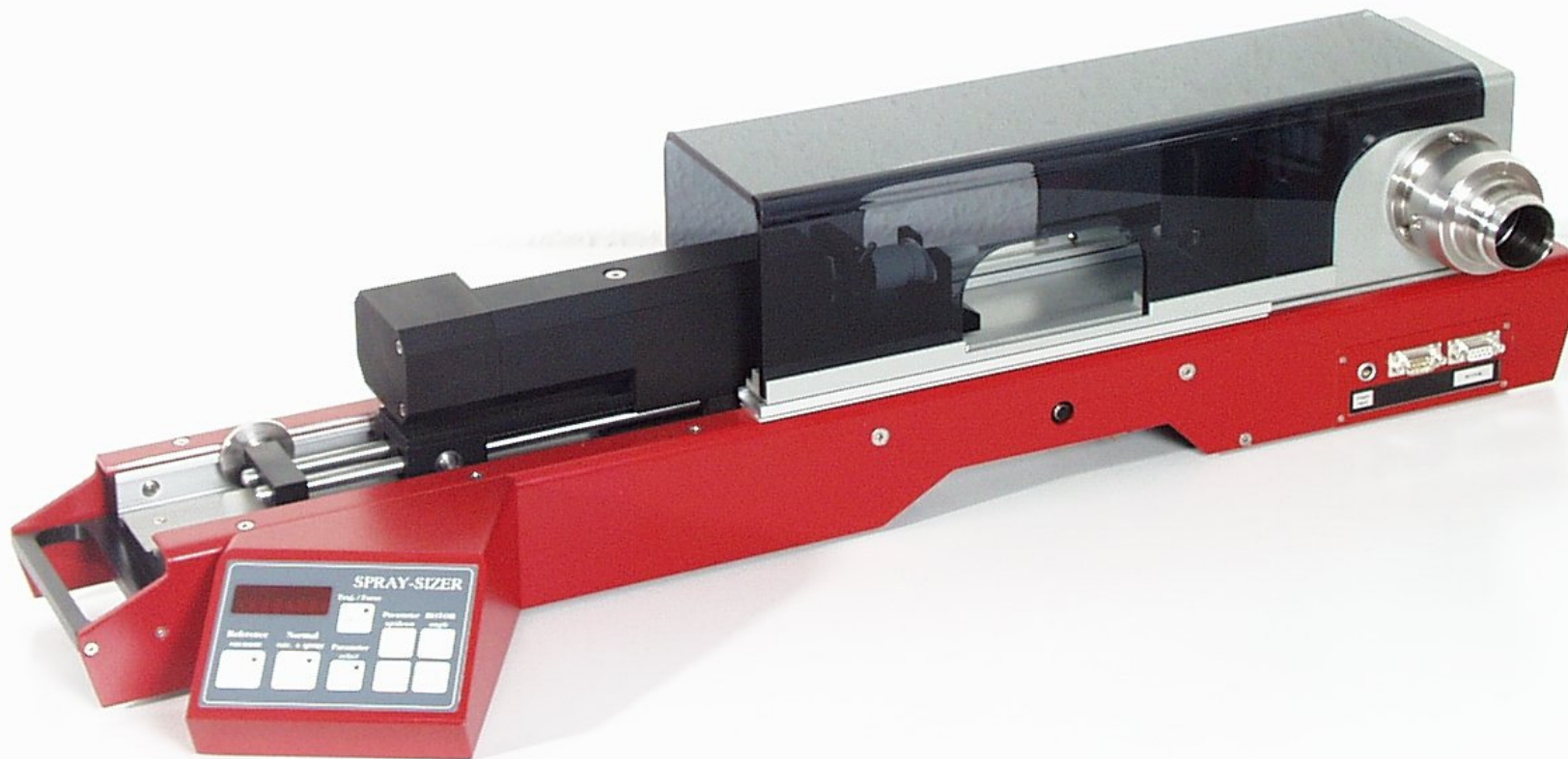
INHALER offers outstanding benefits:

- ✓ Based on the *experience* of experts in both, *laser diffraction* and *inhaler development*
- ✓ Simple adaptation to all kinds of *MDI's*, *DPI's* and *Nebulisers*
- ✓ Support of DPI' with *adhesive mixtures* or *spherical pellets*
- ✓ *Modular structure*
- ✓ Monitoring and control of all relevant parameters (e.g. T, RH, P) enables and simplifies the necessary *system validation* in pharmaceutical applications
- ✓ Easy handling (security functions included)
- ✓ Easy cleaning

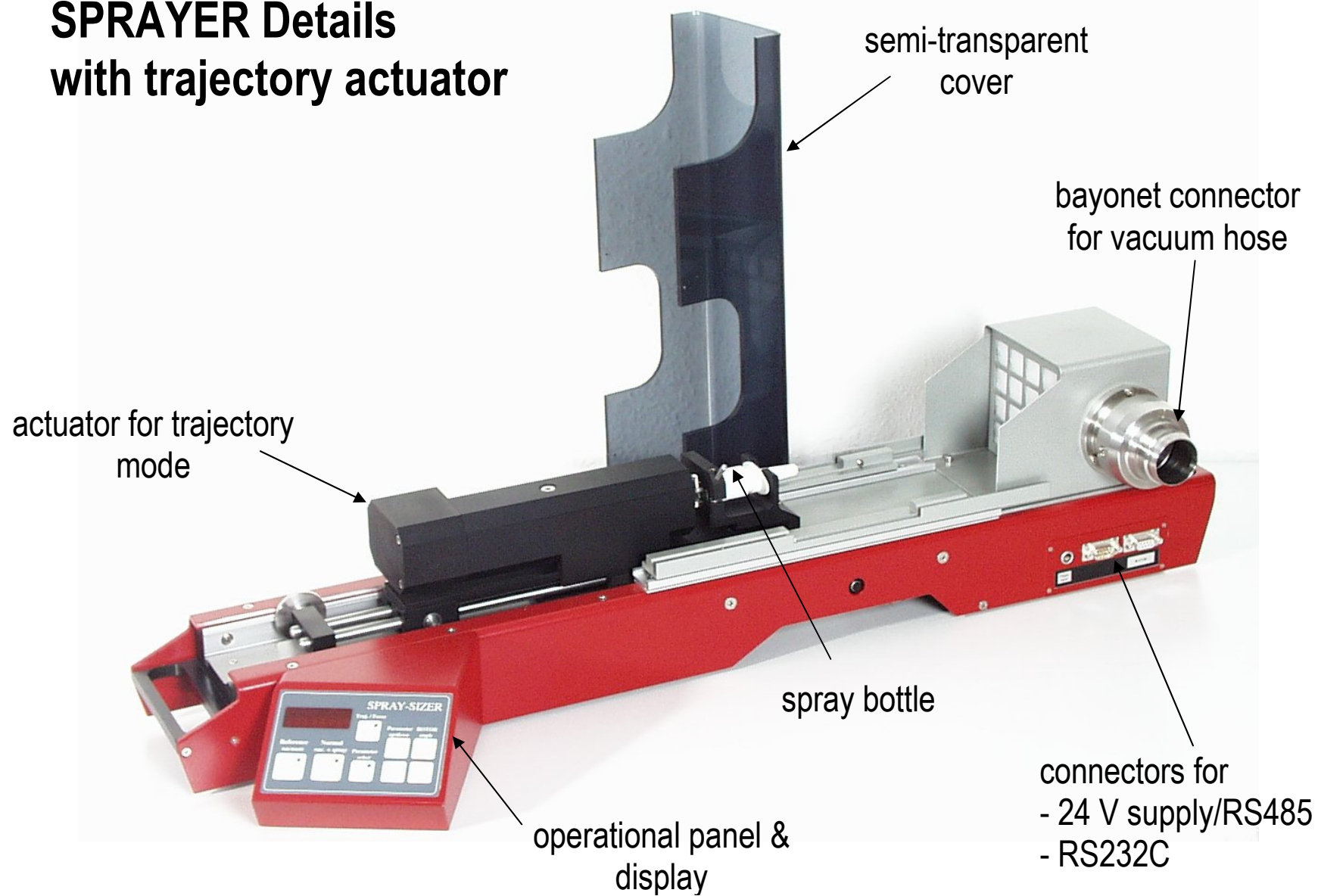


SPRAYER

For Spray Bottles and Propellant Gas MDI's



SPRAYER Details with trajectory actuator



SPRAYER Details with constant force actuator

actuator for force
mode



Specifications: Standard Extent of Delivery

★ Bench

- ★ Fits into standard measuring zone of HELOS/F- and A-series (quick clamp mechanism)
- ★ Integrated operational panel for manual operation and status display
- ★ Single plug connection to HELOS via 24V/RS485 connection

★ Device holder

- ★ Quick clamp mechanism (magnetic), suitable for standard pump spray bottles
- ★ Position control, allows for FDA compliant variation of the measurement position, i.e. measurement can be automatically taken in a cycle at 3 different distances

- ★ Positioning range: 0 to 200 mm

★ Actuator

- ★ Precise control of the pump dynamics for optimum reproducibility
- ★ DC servo-actuator with trajectory control, i.e.:
 - * Stroke: 0 to 15 mm
 - * Velocity: 0 to 250 m/s
 - * Acceleration: 0 to 2.50 m/s²
- ★ Automatic recording of position vs. time during the spray process (res.: 1 ms, < 5 μm) for precise monitoring of the dynamics → EXCEL[®]-interface
- ★ Simple adaptation to spray bottles of different lengths



★ User Protection

- ☆ Semi-transparent (acryl glass) cover allows for secure operation, easily removable for cleaning and inspection, moves on rails for optimum shielding
- ☆ Vacuum inlet with optimised flow, filter and bayonet connection to external vacuum unit

★ Control

- ☆ RS485/RS232 interface
- ☆ Trajectory & device position
- ☆ Vacuum on/off (via HELOS)

★ Software

- ☆ Supported by WINDOX 4.0

Options

★ Force Actuator

- ☆ Constant force setting by software: 10 to 60 N, res. 1 N
- ☆ Stroke 0 to 15 mm
- ☆ Dynamic position measurement, res. 5 μ m (1 measurement / ms)

★ Force Sensor

- ☆ 0 to 200 N, res. 1 N with certificate for calibration of force actuator

★ Adapter for propellant sprays

★ Customer specific device holders

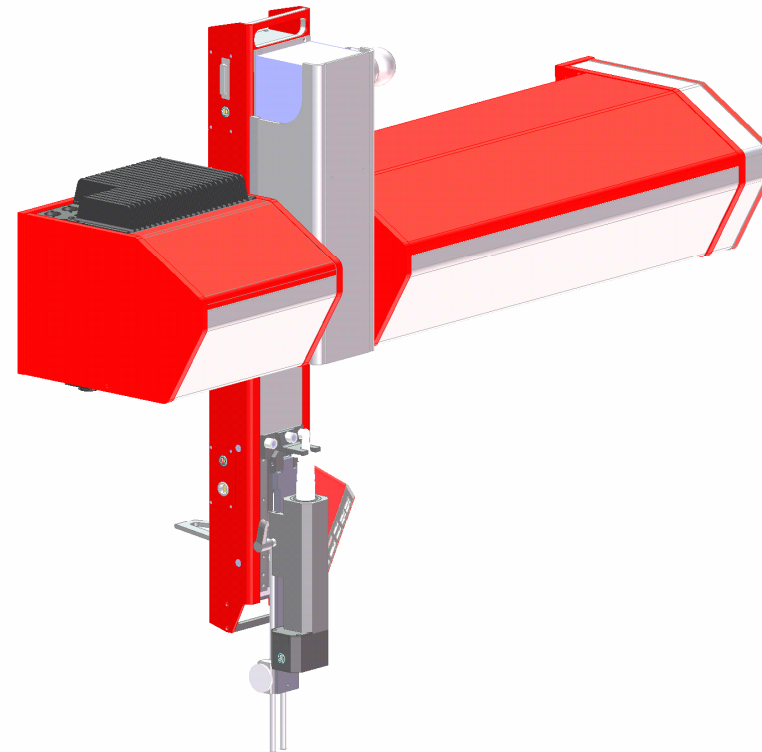


ROTOR/M

- ★ Nasal sprays are usually operated in vertical direction
 - ☆ The measurement should image this situation
 - ☆ This is a standard request of pharmaceutical users

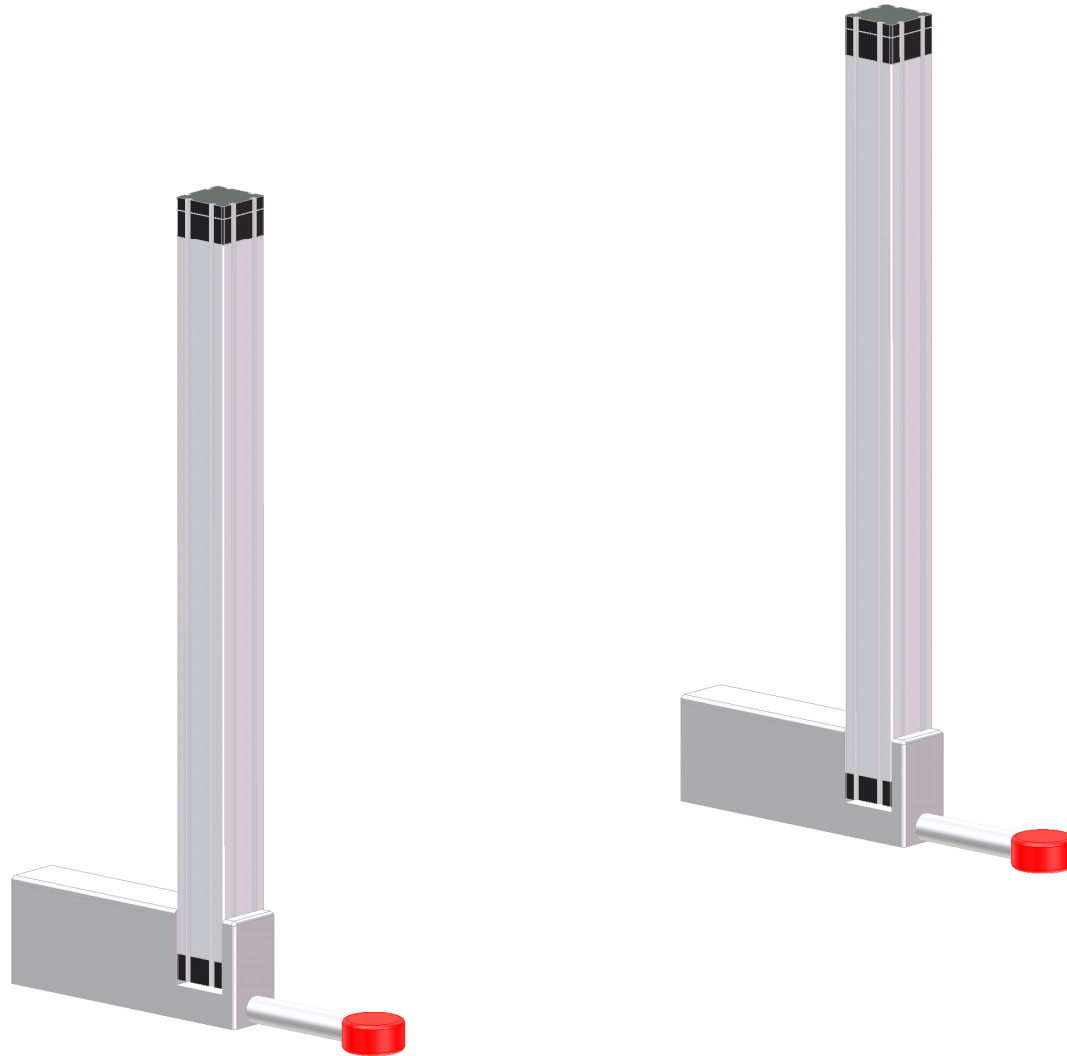
How to position the HELOS front side down with vertically operational SPRAYER ?

HELOS has to be lifted up and turned by 90 degrees !

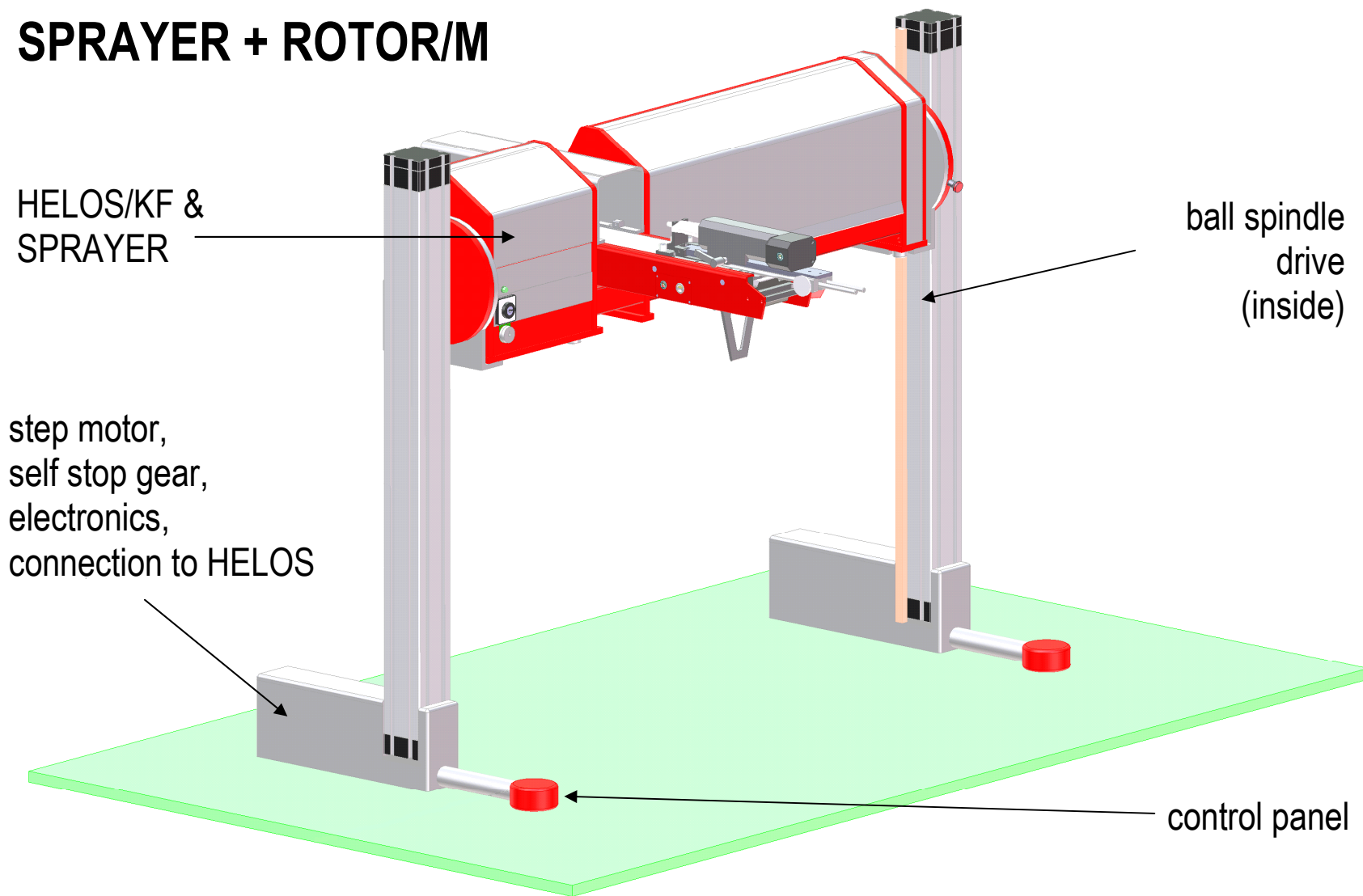


Solution

- ✓ Suitable for HELOS/BF or -/KF
- ✓ When HELOS is on the floor or table top
 - ↪ Standard operation
(*for all dispersing units*)
- ✓ When HELOS is lifted, it can be tilted from 0° to 90° manually in steps of 5°
 - ↪ Operating mode for **SPRAYER**



HELOS/KF & SPRAYER + ROTOR/M



Design Details

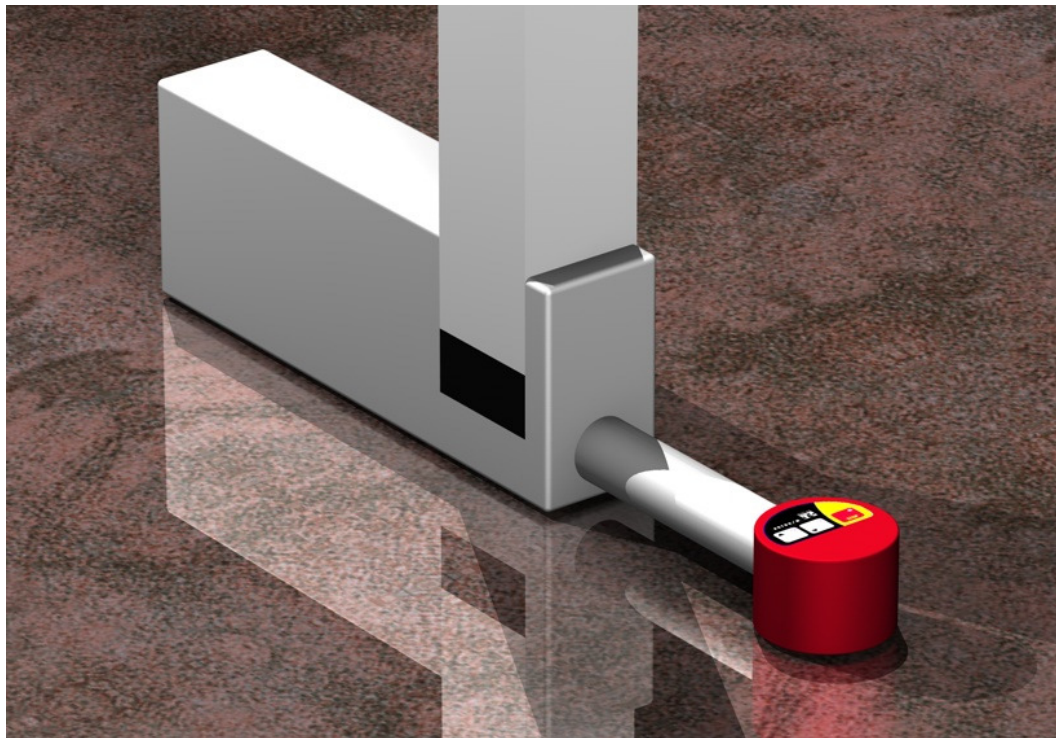
★ Stand & feet

★ Operational panel

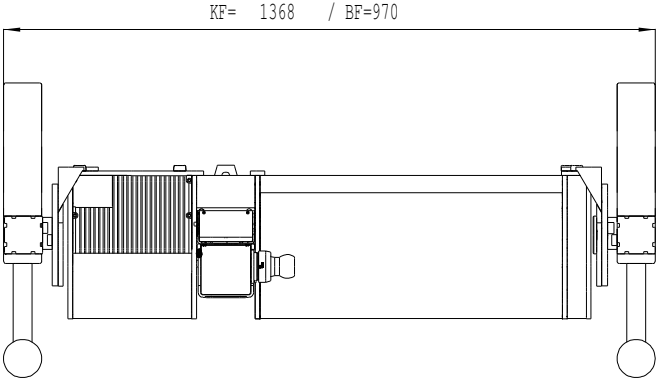
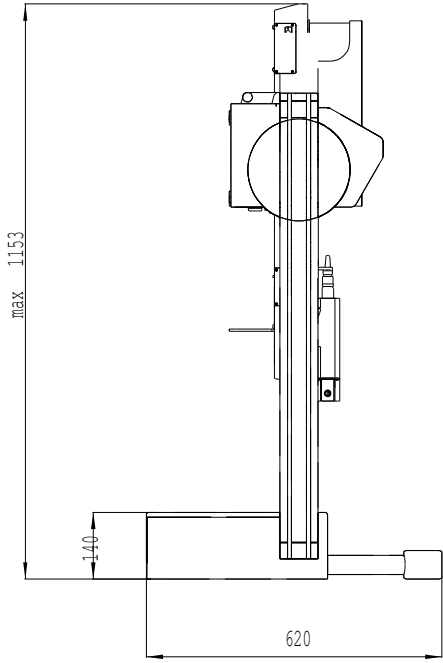
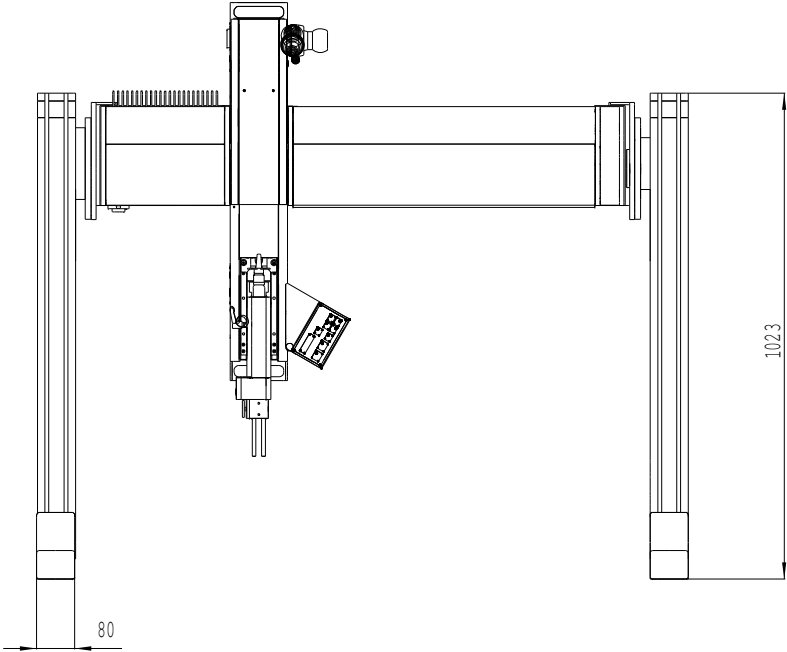
☆ Up (in any height)

☆ Down (in any height)

☆ Emergency stop



Technical details



Conclusions

- ✓ ROTOR/M satisfies the requirements for **vertical** spray measurements with SPRAYER
- ✓ Applicable for HELOS/BF & KF (no VARIO support)
- ✓ Lifts the measuring system to any height from 0 mm to 650 mm above the table:
 - ☆ Synchronised stepper motors
 - ☆ *Self stop gear*
 - ☆ Integrated control unit with RS485 interface
 - ↳ Read-out of height is possible for future software versions
- ☆ **Safety functions:**
 - * 0° detection
 - * Floor detection
- ✓ Rotates from **0° to 90° in 5° steps**
- ✓ While in low position, standard operation of all dispersing units possible, without dismounting of the unit
- ✓ Easy assembly
 - ☆ Can be bolted to the floor
 - ☆ Mounting plate (as option, instead of bolting to floor)

